Courses

 ACC
 AFCAT
 AIRMEN
 CAPF
 CDS EXAM
 INET OFFICER
 MNS
 MOCK TEST
 NDA EXAM
 PC(SL)
 SCO
 SSB INTERVIEW
 TERRITORIAL ARMY

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20 LATEST INTERNATIONAL NEWS ASKED IN SSB INTERVIEW - JULY 2022

Turkey For Sweden & Finland's Membership Of NATO

- It Had Initially Opposed The Nordic Countries' Bids To Join. In A Statement, NATO Said, A Trilateral Deal Had Been Reached At A Meeting Between Turkey's President, Recep Tayyip Erdogan, Finland's President Sauli Niinistö, And The Swedish Prime Minister Magdalena Andersson, In The Spanish Capital, Madrid.
- Foreign Ministers From 3 Countries Signed A **Joint Security Pact** That Addressed Turkey's Concerns. NATO Chief **Jens Stoltenberg** Said Sweden Agreed To Step Up Its Work On Turkish Extradition Requests Of Suspected Militants. The Two Nordic Nations Will Also Lift Their Restrictions On Selling Weapons To Turkey.
- Sweden And Finland Had Historically Declined To Seek NATO Membership, Partly Because Of Mixed Public Opinion And Caution Around Their Security Relationship With Russia. However, That Dramatically Changed After Russia Launched A Military Operation On Ukraine In February.



Iran Applies For BRICS Group Of Emerging Countries

- Iran Has Applied To Become A Member Of The BRICS. Which Holds The World's Second-largest Gas Reserves, Wants To Join The BRICS. Tehran's Membership In The Brics Group Would Result In Added Values For Both Sides. Russia Said Argentina Had Also Applied To Join.
- China Has By Far The Largest Economy In The Brics Grouping, Accounting For More Than 70 Of The Group's Collective 27.5 Trillion US Dollars In Economic Might. India Accounts For About 13 Percent.

 With Russia And Brazil Each Accounting For About Seven Percent, According To IMF Data. BRICS Account For More Than 40 Percent Of The World's Population And About 26 Percent Of The Global Economy.



20th Anniversary Of Adoption Of SCO Charter

- India's Ambassador To China Pradeep Kumar Rawat Has Said That India Since Its Accession To Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) Has Actively Participated And Has Provided Substantial Support To Various Mechanisms Across Diverse Domains In The Forum.
- For The First Time, India Is Ready To Take Over The SCO Presidency From Uzbekistan In September 2022, Ambassador Rawat Said, that India Will Continue To Work With Other Members To Develop A Very Meaningful Agenda.



T Raja Kumar Takes Over As President Of FATF

• The World's Anti-terrorism Financing Agency. FATF Tweeted That Raja Kumar Will Focus **On Enhancing The Effectiveness Of Global Anti-money Laundering**



And Counter-terrorist Financing Measures, Improving Asset Recovery, And Other Initiatives.

 He Has More Than 35 Years Of Leadership And Operational Experience In Singapore's Home Ministry And Police Force And Will Serve A Two-year Term.
 FATF Is A Global Watchdog Tasked With Combatting Money Laundering And Terrorist Financing.



Sweden, Finland Sign Accession Protocols With NATO

- Sweden And Finland Signed The Accession Protocols At The NATO Headquarters. The Signing Was Held In The Presence Of Finnish Foreign Minister Pekka Haavisto And Swedish Foreign Minister Ann Linde.
- The Signing Of The Accession Protocols Marks The Start Of The Ratification Process. In A Statement, NATO Secretary-General Jens Stoltenberg Termed The Signing Historic. The 30-member NATO Group Seeks To Promote Collective Security Among Its Members.
- The Development Is Significant Coming In The Backdrop Of The Ukraine Conflict. Russia Opposes The Eastward Expansion Of NATO And Finland Is Russia's Neighbor. Mr. Stoltenberg Said That NATO's Door Remains Open To European As They Face What He Termed, The Biggest Security Crisis In Decades.





6.26 Million People In Sri Lanka Are Food Insecure

- The World Food Programme, In Its Latest Report, Said That 6.26 Million People In Sri Lanka Are Food Insecure.
- WFP Further Said, It Targets Three Million People To Receive Emergency Food, Nutrition, And School Meals Until December.
- The Statement Said That Three In 10 Food-insecure Households Are Severely Food Insecure And 65,600 Of The Total Two Lakh Food Insecure Households Are Using Emergency Livelihood Coping Strategies.
- On the Other Hand, Sri Lanka Asked Russian President Vladimir Putin To Help His **Cash-strapped Nation Import Fuel,** As It Faces Its **Worst Economic Crisis** Since Independence From Britain In 1948.
- It Comes After Sri Lanka's Energy Minister Warned At The Weekend That The Country May Soon Run Out Of Petrol.



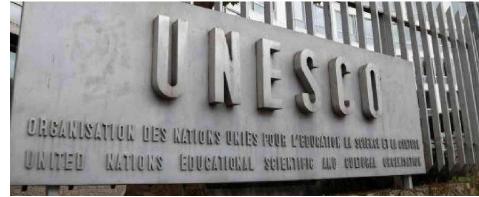
10th World Peace Forum

- "BRICS Cooperation: Opportunities And Challenges" As Part Of The 10th World Peace Forum In Beijing Organized By Tsinghua University, P K Rawat Tried To Dispel The Notion That BRICS Is Trying To Replace Other Institutions And Organizations.
- BRICS Countries As A Whole Can Make A Greater Contribution To The World, But Not Necessarily In Conflict With International Groups, Adding That India Participates In All The Different International Events As India Can Make A Greater Contribution By Actively Cooperating With More Countries.



UNESCO Panel On Intangible Cultural Heritage

- India Has Been Elected To The Intergovernmental Committee Of UNESCO's 2003 Convention For The Safeguarding Of The Intangible Cultural Heritage (ICH) For The 2022-2026 Cycle. India Has Served As A Member Of The ICH Committee Twice From 2006 To 2010 And From 2014 To 2018.
- As The Nation Celebrates Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav, India Will Be A Part Of Two Prominent Committees Of UNESCO - Intangible Cultural Heritage (2022-2026) And World Heritage (2021-2025). This Is Yet Another Opportunity For India To Reinstate The Values Of 'Vasudeva Kutumbakam'.
- According To UNESCO, The Core Functions Of The Intergovernmental Committee For The Safeguarding Of Intangible Cultural Heritage Are To Promote The Objectives Of The Convention, Provide Guidance On Best Practices And Make Recommendations On Measures For The Safeguarding Of Heritage.



Fields Medals 2022

- Ukrainian Mathematician Maryna Viazovska Along With Other Three Mathematicians Received The Prestigious Fields Medals. Fields Medal Is Often Described As The Nobel Prize In Mathematics. The Fields Medal Is Awarded Every Four Years To One Or More Mathematicians Under The Age Of 40.
- France's Hugo Duminil-Copin, US Based June Huh, And Britain's James Maynard Were Also Awarded The Medals At A Ceremony In Helsinki.
- Fields Medal Is Awarded At The International Congress Of The International Mathematical Union (IMU). Fields Medal Is Awarded To Recognize Outstanding Mathematical Achievement For Existing Work And For The Promise Of Future Achievement.



India Will Surpass China As The Most Populous Nation

- UN Report Said That As On Earth In 2023.
- The UN Dept Of Economic And Social Affairs, Population Division, Said That The Global Population Is Projected To Reach 8 Billion On November 15, 2022.
- The World's Population Is Growing At Its Slowest Pace Since 1950.
- It Should Hit 8.5 Billion In 2030 And 9.7 Billion In 2050, Peaking At Around 10.4 Billion People In The 2080s.
- More Than Half Of The Rise Forecast In The World Population In The Coming Decades Will Be Concentrated In Eight Countries Of DR Congo, Egypt, Ethiopia, India, Nigeria, Pakistan, The Philippines, And Tanzania.





Wimbledon Championship

- Elena Rybakina Of Kazakhstan Has Clinched Wimbledon Women's Singles Title Defeating Jabeur Of Tunisia In The Final. Elena Has Become The First Tennis Player From Kazakhstan To Win A Grand Slam Singles Championship.
- Serbian Star Novak Djokovic Won Wimbledon 2022 After Beating Australia's Nick Kyrgios In London. Djokovic Has A Total Of Seven Wimbledon Titles. It Is Djokovic's 21st Grand Slam Title Overall.



Image Captured By James Webb Space Telescope

- The First Full-color Image From NASA's James Webb Space Telescope Was Released that Provides Glimpses Of What The Early Universe Looked Like.
- The Clearest Image To Date Of The **Early Universe**, Going Back 13 Billion Years, Has Been Released.
- The Image Showed **Thousands Of Galaxies** And Some Of The Faintest Objects Observed, Colorized In Blue, Orange, And White Tones.



Global Gender Gap Index 2022

- WEF Ranked India At 135 Out Of 146 Countries. India's Overall Score Has Improved From 0.625 (In 2021) To 0.629, Which Is Its 7th Highest Score In The Last 16 Years. In 2021, India Was Ranked 140 Out Of 156 Countries.
- Iceland Has Retained Its Position As The World's Most Gender Equal Country, Among 146 Nations On The Index. Finland, Norway, New Zealand, And Sweden Are The Top Five Countries On The List, Respectively. Afghanistan Is The Worst.
- The Index Benchmarks Countries On Their Progress Towards Gender Parity In Four Key Dimensions With Sub Metrics:

WØRLD ECØNOMIC FØRUM

- Economic Participation And Opportunity
- Educational Attainment
- Health And Survival
- Political Empowerment

Index/sub-index	2022 (146 countries)		2021 (156	countries)
	Rank	Score	Rank	Score
Global Gender Gap Index	135	0.629	140	0.625
Political empowerment	48	0.267	51	0.276
Economic participation & opportunity	143	0.350	151	0.326
Educational attainment	107	0.961	114	0.962
Health and survival	146	0.937	155	0.937

Inaugural I2U2 Meet Concluded

- The Inaugural I2U2 Leaders Meeting Focussed On The Food Security Crisis And Clean Energy. Innovative Ways Were Discussed To Ensure Longer-term, More Diversified Food Production And Delivery Systems That Can Better Manage Global Food Shocks.
- Intend To Mobilize Private Sector Capital And Expertise To Modernize Infrastructure, Advance Low Carbon Development Pathways For Industries, Improve Public Health And Access To Vaccines, And Advance Physical Connectivity Between Countries In The Middle East Region.
- The UAE Will Invest Two Billion Dollars To Develop A Series Of Integrated Food Parks Across India That Will Incorporate State-of-the-art Climate-smart Technologies To Reduce Food Waste And Spoilage, Conserve Fresh Water And Employ Renewable Energy Sources. India Will Provide Appropriate Land For The Project And Will Facilitate Farmers' Integration Into The Food Parks.
- The US And Israeli Private Sectors Will Be Invited To Lend Their Expertise And Offer Innovative Solutions That Contribute To The Project's Overall Sustainability. These Investments Will Help Maximize Crop Yields And Help Tackle Food Insecurity In South Asia And The Middle East.
- The I2U2 Group Will Advance A Hybrid Renewable Energy Project In Gujarat Consisting Of 300 Mega Watts Of Wind And Solar Capacity Complemented By A Battery Energy Storage System. The US Trade And Development Agency Funded A Feasibility Study For The 330-million Dollar Project.
- UAE-Based Companies Are Exploring Opportunities To Serve As Critical Knowledge And Investment Partners. Israel And The US Intend To Work With The UAE And India To Highlight Private Sector Opportunities. Indian Companies Are Keen To Participate In This Project And Contribute To India's Goal Of Achieving 500 GW Of Non-fossil Fuel Capacity By 2030.



Varanasi To Be Cultural And Tourism Capital Of SCO

- Varanasi Will Be The First City In SCO Region To Be Granted The Rotating Title Of 'Cultural & Tourism Capital Of SCO' Under A New Mechanism During India's SCO Presidency From September 2022 To September 2023. India Will Take Over From Uzbekistan At The Samarkand Summit In September This Year.
- SCO Secretary-General Zhang Ming Said That People-to-people Cooperation Is An Important Area Under The SCO Framework, And Member States Are Very Proactive And Positive And Implemented A Large Amount Of Cooperation In Cultures.



13th Petersburg Climate Dialogue Begins In Berlin

- The Two-Day Informal Ministerial Meet Is Being Chaired By Germany And Egypt, The Hosts Of This Year's Annual Climate Meet (COP-27). To Build Consensus And Provide Political Direction To Resolve Divergences Aimed At Improving The Implementation Of Climate Action, The Core Goal Of COP-27.
- During The Dialogue, Ministers And Delegations From Several Countries Recalled The Urgency To Move To The Implementation Of All The Previous Resolutions Made During The Last Meeting In Order To Limit Global Warming To 1.5 Degrees Celsius.
- As Per The Previous Resolution, The Fight Against Climate Change Requires The Preservation Of The Congo Basin Forests, Which Alone Absorb 1.2 Billion Tonnes Of Carbon Globally Per Year.
- The Petersburg Climate Dialogue Will Pave The Way For A Successful Global Climate Conference In Egypt In November. Since Its Inception In 2010, The Petersburg Dialogue Has Served As A Forum For Ministers To Build Political Consensus That Helps Resolve Differences On Issues Holding Up Progress.



Henley Passport Index 2022

- Japan, Singapore, And South Korea Have The Most Powerful Passports As The World Continues To Recover From Covid-19, Reversing Pre-pandemic Rankings That Were Dominated By European Nations.
- A Japanese Passport Provides Hassle-free Entry To 193 Countries, One More Than Those From Singapore And South Korea, According To The Latest Henley Passport Index From Henley & Partners, An Immigration Consultancy.
- Russian Ranked 50th, Giving Easy Access To 119 Nations. China Placed 69th
 With Access To 80 Countries, India's Passport Ranked 87th, And Afghanistan's
 Passport Is The Least Useful, Getting The Holder Into Only 27 Countries.

Passport	Rank	Country Access Score
Japan	1	193
Singapore	2	192
South Korea	2	192
Germany	3	190
Spain	3	190
Finland	4	189
Italy	4	189
Luxembourg	4	189
Austria	5	188
Denmark	5	188

Iran To Be Admitted In SCO

- The Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) Is Set For Its Second Expansion With Iran To Be Added As Its Newest Member At The Upcoming Summit In The Samarkand In Mid-September Under The Uzbekistan Presidency.
- SCO Secretary-general Zhang Ming Said That He Expects To See A **Memorandum Of Obligations Of Iran Joining The SCO** To Be Passed At The Summit.
- Belarus Has Also Applied For Sco Membership. Legal Process Regarding Belarus' Application Will Soon Start, But It Will Require The Consensus Of All Member States. The Decision To Admit Iran Was Made In Last Year's Dushanbe Summit.

- SCO Foreign Ministers Meeting On 28-29 July Will Set The Agenda For The Samarkand Summit Where Sco Expansion Is Among The Issues That Leaders Of The Grouping Are Likely To Discuss.
- This SCO Summit Is Being Held Amid Major Geopolitical Developments Like War In Ukraine, The Situation In Afghanistan, Cross-border Terrorism, Extremism, Supply Chain Logistics, And Connectivity With Eurasia.



Ukraine And Russia To Allow Export Of Grain

- Ukraine And Russia Have Signed An UN-Backed Deal To Allow The Export Of Millions Of Tonnes Of Grain From Blockaded Black Sea Ports. The Agreement Potentially Averted The Threat Of A Catastrophic Global Food Crisis.
- The Deal Would Open The Way To Significant Volumes Of Food Exports From Ukraine And Alleviate A Parallel Food And Economic Crisis In The Developing World.



Monkeypox Declared "A Global Health Emergency"

 The 2nd Meeting Of The WHO's Emergency Committee On The Virus. The Classification Is The Highest Alert That The WHO Can Issue And Follows A Worldwide Upsurge In Cases. More Than 16,000 Cases Have Now Been Reported From 75 Countries.

• There Have Been Five Deaths So Far As A Result Of The Outbreak. There Are Only Two Other Health Emergencies Currently - The Coronavirus Pandemic And The Continuing Effort To Eradicate Polio.



Russia To Withdraw From ISS Project After 2024

- Russia Has Decided To Quit The International Space Station After 2024. Moscow's Space Agency Roscosmos ' Newly-appointed Chief Yury Borisov Announced The Decision. President Vladimir Putin Was Also Briefed About It.
- Russia And The United States Have Worked Side By Side On The Space Station Which Has Been In Orbit Since 1998. The Space Program Will Continue To Get Top Priority, And Russia Will Start Putting Together A Russian Orbital Station Before 2024.
- Sending The First Man Into Space In 1961 And Launching The First Satellite Four Years Earlier Are Among Key Accomplishments Of The Soviet Space Program And Remain A Major Source Of National Pride In Russia.
- NASA Has Made No Immediate Comment On The Russian Decision To Quit The International Space Station After 2024. US State Department Spokesman Ned Price Called The Announcement An Unfortunate Development Given The "Valuable Professional Collaboration Our Space Agencies Have Had Over Years.





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