

Courses

ACC (1) AFCAT (1) AIRMEN (2) CAPF (1) CDS EXAM (2) INET OFFICER (1) MNS (1) MOCK TEST (3) NDA EXAM (1) PC(SL) (1) SCO (1) SSB INTERVIEW (2) TERRITORIAL ARMY (1)



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- On the day, the 75-day long Swachh Sagar, Surakshit Sagar Campaign, which was initiated on 5th July this year, will also conclude.
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India To Assume The Presidency Of G20 For One Year

- India will host the G20 Leaders' Summit at the level of Heads of State and Government on 9th and 10th September next year in New Delhi.
- India will assume the Presidency of the G20 for one year from 1st December this year to 30 November next year. It is expected to host over two hundred G20 meetings across the country.
- The G20 is an intergovernmental forum of the world's major developed and developing economies. It comprises 19 countries including Australia, China,

France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

- Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85 per cent of global GDP, 75 per cent of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. India is currently part of the G20 Troika comprising Indonesia, Italy, and India.
- During the Presidency, India, Indonesia and Brazil would form the troika. This will be the first time when the troika would consist of three developing countries and emerging economies, providing them a greater voice.



UN Says 50 Million People Stuck In Modern Slavery

- The United Nations said that the number of people forced to work or in a marriage against their will has surged in recent years to around 50 million. The UN's International Labour Organization (ILO) on Monday upon releasing its modern slavery report said that compared to the last count for the year 2016, the number of people in modern slavery has risen by around 9.3 million.
- It said, crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic, armed conflicts and climate change have led to unprecedented disruption to employment and education.
- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.

- The ILO found that more than half of all forced labour occurred in either upper-middle income or high-income countries, with migrant workers more than three times as likely to be affected.
- The Agency report also pointed to concern about forced labour in parts of China.



International
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Organization



AIIA Launches Ayurveda Day 2022 Programme

- All India Institute of Ayurveda (AIIA) has launched Ayurveda Day 2022 programme. The six-week long programme will continue till 23rd of October. AIIA has been chosen as the nodal agency for driving the Ministry of Aayush's mandate for Ayurveda Day this year. The theme for the celebration is 'Har Din Har Ghar Ayurveda'.
- Ministry of AYUSH celebrates Ayurveda Day every year on Dhanvantari Jayanti and this year it will be celebrated on 23 October. The Ministry is celebrating it in collaboration with all the Ministries and departments of Government of India so that every person of the nation is made aware of traditional system of medicine.



MINISTRY OF
AYUSH

Per Capita Spending On Healthcare Increases By 74%

- The per capita government spending on healthcare has increased by 74 per cent since 2013-14. As per National Health Accounts Estimates India 2018-19, the per capita government spending in 2013-14 was one thousand forty-two rupees, which has increased to one thousand eight hundred and fifteen rupees.

- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
- The government spending on primary healthcare has increased since 2013-14. The government health expenditure during that period on primary healthcare was around 51 per cent, which has increased to over 55 per cent in 2018-19.
- The per capita Out-of-pocket expenditure in the country has also decreased by eight per cent since 2013-14.



Early Intervention Centre 'Prayas' Established

- Early Intervention Centre- Prayas has been established at Army Hospital (Research and Referral) in New Delhi to alleviate the suffering and instill confidence in parents in dealing with differently abled children.
- Defence Ministry said, the Centre is a comprehensive state-of-the-art facility which is dedicated to the children with special needs.
- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.



Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
- Inaugurating virtually the 19th Indo-US Economic Summit of the Indo-American Chamber of Commerce yesterday, Mr. Gadkari said that India is becoming the largest EV market for electric two-wheelers, three-wheelers, and cars. and the government is strongly encouraging solar and wind energy-based charging mechanism for electric mobility.
- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.



Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

- Union Home Minister Amit Shah met a wide spectrum of the political leadership of Naga Groups, led by Chief Minister of Nagaland Neiphu Riu in New Delhi.
- Many issues were discussed at the meeting.
- A Home Ministry Spokesperson in a tweet said talks over the Naga issues have been in progress for a number of years. It has always been the endeavour of the Government of India under PM Modi to have a peaceful and prosperous Northeast.
- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
- The spokesperson said, since negotiations are still ongoing, any report on possible solutions to various issues during the negotiations would only be speculative.



REVIEW QUESTIONS

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- 1973
- 1999
- 2002
- 2008

ANSWER: B

2. G20 Was Established By Initiative Of

- G6
- G7
- G8

D. G10

ANSWER: B

3. The First G20 Summit Was Hosted By

A. USA

B. UK

C. France

D. Germany

ANSWER: A

4. Who Is The Host For G20 Summit 2022

A. Thailand

B. Indonesia

C. Malaysia

D. Vietnam

ANSWER: B

5. When Will India Host G20 Summit

A. 2023

B. 2024

C. 2025

D. 2026

ANSWER: A

6. Till Now How Many G20 Summit Have Taken Place

A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

ANSWER: B

7. G20 Nations Together Represent

A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

ANSWER: D

8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

ANSWER: C

9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings

- A. Group 1
- B. Group 2
- C. Group 3
- D. Group 4

ANSWER: B

10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

ANSWER: B

11. AFSPA Stands For

- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
- B. Armed Forces Special Powers Act
- C. Armed Forces Superior Powers Act
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ANSWER: B

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- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

ANSWER: B

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- A. 1983
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- D. 1990

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17. Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

ANSWER: D

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- A. Dismiss The State Government
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- D. None Of The Above

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- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
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- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

ANSWER: D

DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS

15 September 2022

Hindi Diwas Celebrated Across the Nation

- Hindi Diwas is celebrated on the 14th of September, to commemorate the adoption of Hindi in Devanagari script as one of the official languages in different Hindi speaking states of India.
- Hindi was adopted as one of the two official languages of the Republic of India by Constituent Assembly of India due to the efforts of Beohar Rajendra Simha along with Hazari Prasad Dwivedi, Kaka Kalelkar, Maithili Sharan Gupt and Seth Govind Das.
- As such, on the 50th birthday of Beohar Rajendra Simha on the 14th of September 1949, the efforts resulted in the adoption of Hindi as an official language.
- This decision was ratified by the Constitution of India that came into effect on the 26th of January 1950.
- Under Article 343 of the Indian Constitution, Hindi written in Devanagari script was adopted as one of official languages. In all, there are 22 Scheduled languages of India.



Raktdaan Amrit Mahotsav

- Union Health Minister Dr Mansukh Mandaviya will launch Raktdaan Amrit Mahotsav, a countrywide mega drive for voluntary blood donation from 17th

September to 1st October this year. The special drive is a part of the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav.

- The registrations for the Raktdaan Amrit Mahotsav have begun on the E-Raktkosh portal and Aarogya Setu app. 1st October is observed as the National Voluntary Blood Donation Day.



Shoonya Forum

- NITI Aayog today hosted the first Shoonya Forum to commemorate the first anniversary of India's zero pollution e-mobility campaign in Delhi. On the occasion, more than 25 Shoonya partners announced their commitment and pledged to accelerate India's clean mobility story with Electric Vehicles to improve air quality for Indian citizens. A three-report series highlighting the economic opportunities that an indigenous battery industry presents for India was released during the event.
- Delivering the keynote address, G20 Sherpa and former Niti Aayog CEO Amitabh Kant said Shoonya campaign is an effective collaboration between industry, government, and citizens which is helping in electric mobility transition in India.
- Shoonya initiative promotes zero-pollution delivery vehicles by working with consumers and industry. The campaign aims to accelerate adoption of electric vehicles in the urban deliveries segment and create consumer awareness about the benefits of zero-pollution delivery. Urban freight vehicles account for 10 percent of freight transportation-related carbon dioxide emissions in India, and these emissions are expected to grow by 114 percent by 2030.
- EVs emit no tailpipe emissions, which can contribute immensely to improved air quality. They emit 15 to 40 percent less carbon dioxide compared to their internal combustion engine counterparts and have lower operational cost even during their manufacture.



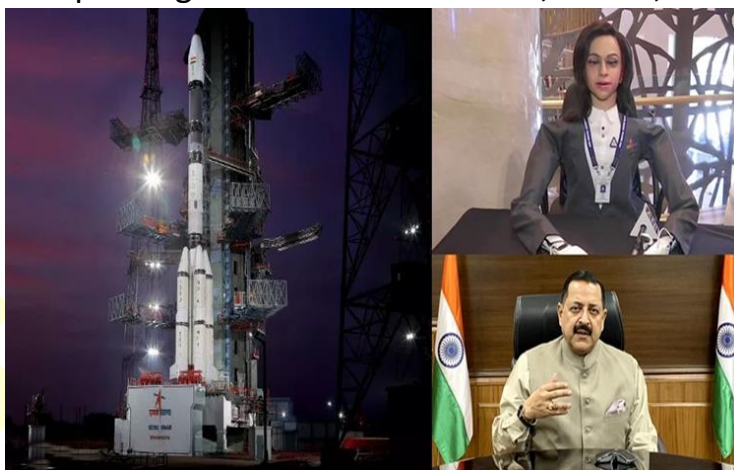
Digital Infrastructure Providers Association's Event

- Communications, Electronics, and Information Technology Minister Ashwini Vaishnav will attend the Digital Infrastructure Providers Association's annual flagship event 2022 in New Delhi.
- The Minister of State for Communications Devusinh Chauhan will also attend the event. Communications Ministry said, the theme of the event is Gati Shakti Vision for 5G and Beyond, which is in line with Prime Minister Narendra Modi's Gati Shakti National Master Plan.
- During the event, the delegates will discuss the topics including synergizing digital infrastructure with smart cities, Infrastructure 4.0 frontier for digital transformation, and integrated infrastructure development - financial opportunities.



Gaganyaan To Be Done By End Of 2023 Or Early 2024

- Minister of State for Science and Technology, Jitendra Singh has said that the first trial for Gaganyaan, India's maiden human space mission, will be done by the end of 2023 or at the beginning of 2024.
- He said the first test flight will be followed by sending a female-looking humanoid robot - Vyom Mitra to ensure that the final flight of Gaganyaan is flawless. Dr. Jitendra Singh said, on the basis of these two missions, our astronauts will go in the third mission.
- With the launch of Gaganyaan, India will become the fourth nation in the world to launch a Human Spaceflight Mission after the US, Russia, and China.



Govt Prepares For International Year Of Millets 2023

- Agriculture Ministry Has Launched Several Initiatives As A Run-up To The International Year Of Millets 2023 To Create Awareness About The Ancient And Forgotten Golden Grains.
- A Contest For Designing A Comic Story, With The Theme 'India's Wealth, Millets For Health' Has Been Launched On The 5th Of September.
- It Is Intended To Showcase The Health Benefits Of Millets To Raise Awareness Among The Masses. The Contest Will Close On 5th Of November This Year.
- The Millet Startup Innovation Challenge Has Also Been Launched On 10th Of September.
- This Initiative Encourages Young Minds To Offer Technological And Business Solutions To The Existing Problems In The Millet Ecosystem. This Innovation Challenge Will Remain Open Till 31st Of January Next Year.
- The Ministry Said, A Competition For An Audio Song And Documentary Film On The Importance Of Millets, Will Also Be Launched.

- To Create Domestic And Global Demand And To Provide Nutritional Food To The People, Government Of India Spearheaded The United Nations General Assembly, UNGA Resolution For Declaring 2023 As International Year Of Millets.
- The Proposal Of India Was Supported By 72 Countries And UNGA Declared 2023 As the International Year Of Millets In March, Last Year.



Expert Committee To Address Regulatory Issues

- The government has constituted an expert committee to examine and suggest appropriate measures to address regulatory and other issues to enable scaling up investments by venture capital and private equity investment.
- Finance Ministry said the six-member panel will be headed by former SEBI chairman M Damodaran. The committee will suggest measures to further accelerates investment into start-ups and sunrise sectors.
- In her Budget speech 2022-23, Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman proposed to set up an expert committee to examine and suggest appropriate measures to scale venture capital and private equity investments in India.



वित्त मंत्रालय
MINISTRY OF
FINANCE



World Wrestling Championships 2022

- The 2022 World Wrestling Championships Is The 17th Edition Of The World Wrestling Championships Of Combined Events And Will Be Held Between 10 And 18 September 2022 In Belgrade, Serbia.
- The UWW Bureau Approved The Candidature Of Belgrade, Serbia As The Host Of The 2023 Senior World Championships.
- However, Due To The Restrictions On Russia For Hosting World Championships In 2021-2022, Belgrade Will Replace The Former City Of Krasnoyarsk As The World Championships Host For 2022. For 2023 The World Championships Host Will Be Reallocated To Russia.
- **Vinesh Phogat** Became The First Indian Woman Wrestler To Win Two Medals At The World Championships As **She Clinched A Bronze In 53kg** By Defeating **Emma Jonna Malmgren Of Sweden**. The **28-year-old Vinesh** Had Also Won A Bronze In The **2019 Edition In Nur-sultan, Kazakhstan**.



REVIEW QUESTIONS

1. Bodo, Dogri, Santhali, And Maithli Added To The List By

- 73rd Constitution Amendment Act of 1992
- 92nd Constitution Amendment Act of 2003
- 103rd Constitution Amendment Act, 2018
- 101st Constitution Amendment Act, 2016

ANSWER: B

2. Konkani, Manipuri, And Nepali Were Added By The

- 71st Constitution Amendment Act of 1992
- 94th Constitution Amendment Act of 2003
- 100th Constitution Amendment Act, 2018

D. 101st Constitution Amendment Act, 2016

ANSWER: A

3. _____ Indian Constitution Deals With The Official Languages

- A. Part XV
- B. Part XVI
- C. Part XVII
- D. Part XVIII

ANSWER: C

4. _____ Deals With The Official Languages In India Constitution

- A. Articles 323
- B. Articles 333
- C. Articles 343
- D. Articles 353

ANSWER: B

5. Konkani Is The Official Language Of

- A. Chandigarh
- B. Dadra and Nagar Haveli
- C. Daman and Diu
- D. Delhi

ANSWER: C

6. Most Widely Spoken Language Of Tripura

- A. Bengali
- B. Chakma
- C. Kokborok
- D. English

ANSWER: A

7. English Is The Official Language Of Which State/ UT

- A. Goa
- B. Pondicherry
- C. Nagaland
- D. Tripura

ANSWER: C

8. The First Official Language Commission Was Appointed In

- A. 1945
- B. 1955
- C. 1965
- D. 1975

ANSWER: B

9. The First Official Language Commission Was Headed By

- A. I.Y. Reddy
- B. B.G. Kher
- C. M.P. Aiyer
- D. C.K. Kumar

ANSWER: B

10. Tamil Is The Official Language Of

- A. Puducherry
- B. Karaikal
- C. Tamil Nadu
- D. All The Above

ANSWER: D

11. Official Language Of Yanam Is

- A. Telugu
- B. Tamil
- C. Malayalam
- D. Kannada

ANSWER: A

12. Official Language Of Mahe

- A. Telugu
- B. Tamil
- C. Malayalam
- D. Kannada

ANSWER: C

13. Tirhuta Script Is Used To Write Which Language

- A. Manipuri
- B. Maithili
- C. Sidhi
- D. Konkani

ANSWER: B

14. Originally, Only ___ Languages Were Mentioned In The Schedule

- A. 13
- B. 14
- C. 15
- D. 16

ANSWER: B

15. Bodo Language Is Spoken Mainly In

- A. Assam
- B. Jharkhand
- C. Himachal Pradesh
- D. Karnataka

ANSWER: A

16. Of 22 Languages ___ Is Spoken By Least Number Of People

- A. Nepali
- B. Manipuri
- C. Sanskrit
- D. Sindhi

ANSWER: C

17. Official Language Of Madhya Pradesh

- A. Hindi
- B. Bhili
- C. Gamit
- D. Ardhamagadhi

ANSWER: A

18. Language Not Recognised As Classical Language

- A. Tamil
- B. Telugu
- C. Prakrit
- D. Sanskrit

ANSWER: C

19. How Many Scheduled Languages Are Recognized In India

- A. 20
- B. 28
- C. 22
- D. 35

ANSWER: C

20. Odd One Out: Classical Language & Year Of Recognition

- A. Tamil (2004)
- B. Sanskrit (2005)
- C. Kannada (2008)
- D. Telugu (2009)

ANSWER: D



Courses

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France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

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- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.

- The ILO found that more than half of all forced labour occurred in either upper-middle income or high-income countries, with migrant workers more than three times as likely to be affected.
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MINISTRY OF
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- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.



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C. France

D. Germany

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D. Vietnam

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D. 2026

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B. 16

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A. 80% Of World GDP

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C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

ANSWER: D

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- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
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- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

ANSWER: A

14.Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

ANSWER: B

15.The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

ANSWER: A

16.The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

ANSWER: B

17.Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

ANSWER: D

18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

ANSWER: C

19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

ANSWER: C

20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

ANSWER: D

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ANSWER: A

14.Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

ANSWER: B

15.The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

ANSWER: A

16.The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

ANSWER: B

17.Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

ANSWER: D

18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

ANSWER: C

19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

ANSWER: C

20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

ANSWER: D