

Courses

ACC (1) AFCAT (1) AIRMEN (2) CAPF (1) CDS EXAM (2) INET OFFICER (1) MNS (1) MOCK TEST (3) NDA EXAM (1) PC(SL) (1) SCO (1) SSB INTERVIEW (2) TERRITORIAL ARMY (1)



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France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

- Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85 per cent of global GDP, 75 per cent of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. India is currently part of the G20 Troika comprising Indonesia, Italy, and India.
- During the Presidency, India, Indonesia and Brazil would form the troika. This will be the first time when the troika would consist of three developing countries and emerging economies, providing them a greater voice.



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- It said, crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic, armed conflicts and climate change have led to unprecedented disruption to employment and education.
- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.

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- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
- The government spending on primary healthcare has increased since 2013-14. The government health expenditure during that period on primary healthcare was around 51 per cent, which has increased to over 55 per cent in 2018-19.
- The per capita Out-of-pocket expenditure in the country has also decreased by eight per cent since 2013-14.



Early Intervention Centre 'Prayas' Established

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- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.



Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
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- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.



Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

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- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
- The spokesperson said, since negotiations are still ongoing, any report on possible solutions to various issues during the negotiations would only be speculative.



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A. Thailand

B. Indonesia

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D. Vietnam

ANSWER: B

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B. 2024

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D. 2026

ANSWER: A

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A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

ANSWER: B

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A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

ANSWER: D

8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

ANSWER: C

9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings

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10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

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- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
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- A. Governor
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Defence Current Affairs

14 September 2022

Ex JIMEX 2022

- The sixth edition of Japan India Maritime Exercise 2022 (JIMEX 22) hosted by the Indian Navy commenced in the Bay of Bengal on 11 Sep 22.
- The Japan Maritime Self Defence Force (JMSDF) ships are being led by R Adm Hirata Toshiyuki, Commander Escort Flotilla Four, and Indian Naval ships by R Adm Sanjay Bhalla, Flag Officer Commanding Eastern Fleet.
- The Indian Naval ships welcomed JMSDF ships Izumo, a Helicopter Carrier, and Takanami, a Guided Missile Destroyer, on their arrival in the Bay of Bengal. The Indian Navy is being represented by three indigenously designed and built warships; Sahyadri, a multi-purpose stealth frigate and Anti-Submarine Warfare Corvettes Kadmatt and Kavaratti.
- Additionally, Guided Missile Destroyer Ranvijay, Fleet Tanker Jyoti, Offshore Patrol Vessel Sukanya, submarines, MIG 29K fighter aircraft, Long Range Maritime Patrol Aircraft and ship-borne helicopters are also participating in the exercise.
- JIMEX 22 involves two Phases; exercises at sea and a harbour phase at Visakhapatnam.
- This edition marks the 10th anniversary of JIMEX, which began in Japan in 2012. It also coincides with the 70th anniversary of establishing of diplomatic relations between India and Japan. JIMEX 22 seeks to consolidate the high degree of interoperability that exists between maritime forces of the two countries, through complex exercises in the surface, sub-surface and air domains.



Indian And Chinese Troops Disengage From Patrolling Point 15 In Eastern Ladakh

- Indian and Chinese militaries on Monday moved back their frontline troops to the rear locations from the face-off site of Patrolling Point 15 in the Gogra-Hot springs area in eastern Ladakh and dismantled temporary infrastructure there as part of a five-day disengagement process.
- The Indian and Chinese armies on September 8 announced that they have kicked off the disengagement process from the PP-15, in a significant forward movement in the stalled process to pull-out troops from the remaining friction points in the region. When asked about the disengagement at PP-15 on the sidelines of an event, Army Chief Gen Manoj Pande said: "I will have to go and take stock. But, it (disengagement process) is going as per schedule, and what was decided".

About Patrolling Points

- PPs are patrolling points identified and marked on the LAC, which are patrolled with a stipulated frequency by the security forces.
- They serve as a guide to the location of the LAC for the soldiers, acting as indicators of the extent of 'actual control' exercised on the territory by India.
- By regularly patrolling up to these PPs, the Indian side is able to establish and assert its physical claim about the LAC.



ISRO Is Developing ‘Intelligent’ Satellites, Says, Chairman S Somnath

- ISRO is developing “intelligent” geostationary communication satellites that can be re-configured by changing frequencies and bandwidth as per the demand profile from customers.
- Geosynchronous Satellites are the mainstay of India’s communications requirements in diverse sectors including telecommunications, television broadcasting, satellite news gathering, societal applications, weather forecasting, disaster warning and search and rescue operations.
- The future satellites that we are going to put in orbit will be different where you will be able to shape the beams as per the demand or even change the frequency or even change the bandwidth as per the demand profile on what exists on the ground on a dynamic basis, Somnath said.

About Indian Space Research Organisation

- The ISRO is the national space agency of India, headquartered in Bangalore. ISRO is India's primary agency for performing tasks related to space-based applications, space exploration, and the development of related technologies.
- **Headquarters:** Bengaluru
- **Founded:** 15 August 1969
- **Founder:** Vikram Sarabhai
- **Parent organization:** Department of Space



Exercise Kakadu-22

- INS Satpura and a P8I Maritime Patrol Aircraft of the Indian Navy reached Darwin in Australia for participation in multinational Exercise Kakadu-22, hosted by the Royal Australian Navy.
- KA22 is a Royal Australian Navy (RAN) led exercise supported by the Royal Australian Air Force. The exercise is the RAN's flagship biennial regional international engagement activity and has grown in size and complexity since its inception in 1993.
- "The theme for this year's exercise is '**Partnership, Leadership, Friendship**' and we aim to demonstrate that in spades over 15 days of intense activity at sea and ashore."
- The two-week-long Exercise, both in harbour and sea, involves ships and maritime aircraft from 14 navies. During the harbour phase of the exercise, the ship's crew will engage in operational planning interactions and sports activities with participating Navies.



Investiture Ceremony 2022 Conducted at Navy Children's School

- Navy Children School, New Delhi conducted Investiture Ceremony for Academic Year 2022-23 for Senior Wing on 12 September 2022. Vice Admiral Suraj Berry, Controller Personnel Services, IHQ MoD (Navy) attended the function as Chief Guest. The function was also attended by Cmde AA Abhyankar, Commodore (Naval Education), Cmde Sanjay Nirmal, Commodore (Naval Education) II, Cmde Satish Shenai, NM Commanding Officer INS India, PTA members and parents of the appointees.
- 36 students from Class XI & XII donned the leadership roles after undergoing rigorous selection process. The students were presented with appointment sashes by the Chief Guest on this occasion. Master Samrat Vashisht and Miss Tamanna Sharma of Class XII were appointed as Head Boy and Head Girl, and Master Advait Pisolkar and Miss Kritika Saxena of Class XI as the Deputy Head Boy and Deputy Head Girl.
- In his address to the students, the Chief Guest complimented the efforts of the previous appointees and exhorted the new incumbents to carry out their duties with pride, dedication and integrity while striving for excellence in all endeavours. He also urged them to work with passion while having a vision for better school, society and the country at large.
- The Chief Guest complimented the role of teachers in imparting quality education to the students and stressed upon the need for grooming the

students for future leadership roles. Later, the Chief Guest also interacted with appointees and teachers over tea.



SSBCrack

REVIEW QUESTIONS

EXAMS

1. Exercise Kakadu-22 Is Hosted By

- A. USA
- B. Israel
- C. Australia
- D. China

ANSWER: C

2. What Is The Theme Of The Exercise Kakadu-22?

- A. Free Indo-Pacific Region
- B. Partnership, Leadership, Friendship
- C. Always Ahead
- D. None

ANSWER: B

3. Ex 'JIMEX 22' Conducted b/w India &

- A. Japan
- B. Oman
- C. UAE
- D. Maldives

ANSWER: A

4. Which Indian Navy Ship Participated In JIMEX 22? “

- A. Gomati and Mumbai
- B. Kochi and Vagsheer
- C. Delhi and Kalvari
- D. Kadmatt and Kavaratti

ANSWER: D

5. JIMEX Exercise 22 Conducted In

- A. Bay of Bengal
- B. Arabian Sea
- C. South China Sea
- D. Indian Ocean

ANSWER: A

6. Kakadu 22 Is Being Conducted In The

- A. Northern Australian
- B. Western Australian
- C. Pacific Ocean
- D. None of the above

ANSWER: A

7. Investiture Ceremony 2022 Conducted at Navy Children School By

- A. IAF
- B. Indian Navy
- C. Indian Army
- D. None of the above

ANSWER: B

8. INS Chennai Is A

- A. Missile Destroyer
- B. Submarine
- C. Landing Ship Tank
- D. None

ANSWER: A

9. INS Karmuk Is A

- A. Destroyer
- B. Missile Corvette
- C. Submarine
- D. Tank

ANSWER: B

10. R&AW Stands For

- A. Research and Analytical Wing
- B. Raw and Analysis Wing
- C. Research and Analysis Wing
- D. Research and Analysis Wet

ANSWER: C

11. "Sarvatra" (Everywhere) Is The Motto Of

- A. JKRIF
- B. RR
- C. CORPS OF ENGINEERS
- D. Madras Regiment

ANSWER: C

12. Joint Exercises B/w The India And UK Is Called:

- A. Yama
- B. SLINEX
- C. Indra
- D. Konkan Shakti

ANSWER: D

13. Where Is The Hq Of The South Western Command of The Indian Army?

- A. Jaipur
- B. Vishakhapatnam
- C. Pune
- D. Mumbai

ANSWER: A

14. Moroni Is The Capital Of

- A. Comoros
- B. Costa Rica
- C. Cuba
- D. Dominica

ANSWER: A

15. "An Introduction to Dreamland" Book Is Written By

- A. Bhagat Singh
- B. Leo Tolstoy
- C. Jules Verne
- D. Gunnar Myrdal

ANSWER: A

16. Current NSA Of India Is

- A. S Jaishankar
- B. Ajit Doval
- C. R Hari Kumar
- D. V R Chaudhari

ANSWER: B

17. Ex 'AUSINDEX' conducted b/w India &

- A. Angola
- B. Oman
- C. UAE
- D. Australia

ANSWER: D

18. Vice Chief of the Naval Staff (India) Is

- A. Satish Namdeo Ghormade
- B. R Hari Kumar
- C. Karambir Lamba
- D. Sunil Singh

ANSWER: A

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ANSWER: D

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- C. Shillong
- D. Mumbai

ANSWER: C

Courses

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France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

- Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85 per cent of global GDP, 75 per cent of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. India is currently part of the G20 Troika comprising Indonesia, Italy, and India.
- During the Presidency, India, Indonesia and Brazil would form the troika. This will be the first time when the troika would consist of three developing countries and emerging economies, providing them a greater voice.



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- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.

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International
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Organization



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- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
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- Early Intervention Centre- Prayas has been established at Army Hospital (Research and Referral) in New Delhi to alleviate the suffering and instill confidence in parents in dealing with differently abled children.
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- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.



Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
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- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.



Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

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- Many issues were discussed at the meeting.
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- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
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- 1973
- 1999
- 2002
- 2008

ANSWER: B

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- G6
- G7
- G8

D. G10

ANSWER: B

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A. USA

B. UK

C. France

D. Germany

ANSWER: A

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B. Indonesia

C. Malaysia

D. Vietnam

ANSWER: B

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B. 2024

C. 2025

D. 2026

ANSWER: A

6. Till Now How Many G20 Summit Have Taken Place

A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

ANSWER: B

7. G20 Nations Together Represent

A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

ANSWER: D

8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

ANSWER: C

9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings

- A. Group 1
- B. Group 2
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10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

ANSWER: B

11. AFSPA Stands For

- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
- B. Armed Forces Special Powers Act
- C. Armed Forces Superior Powers Act
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12. Initially AFSPA Was First Passed To Quell

- A. 1857 Revolt
- B. Non-Cooperation Movement
- C. Civil disobedience Movement
- D. Quit India Movement

ANSWER: D

13. Armed Forces (Special Powers) Ordinance, 1942 Was Passed By

- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

ANSWER: A

14. Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

ANSWER: B

15. The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

ANSWER: A

16. The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

ANSWER: B

17. Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

ANSWER: D

18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

ANSWER: C

19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

ANSWER: C

20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

ANSWER: D

Courses

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- D. Quit India Movement

ANSWER: D

13. Armed Forces (Special Powers) Ordinance, 1942 Was Passed By

- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

ANSWER: A

14. Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

ANSWER: B

15. The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

ANSWER: A

16. The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

ANSWER: B

17. Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

ANSWER: D

18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

ANSWER: C

19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

ANSWER: C

20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

ANSWER: D