















## Courses

ACC (1) AFCAT (1) AIRMEN (2) CAPF (1) CDS EXAM (2) INET OFFICER (1) MNS (1) MOCK TEST (3) NDA EXAM (1) PC(SL) (1) SCO (1) SSB INTERVIEW (2) TERRITORIAL ARMY (1)

 <p><b>HIGHEST RATED</b> <b>SSB INTERVIEW</b> ONLINE COURSE</p> <p>243 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>SSB Interview Online Course 2022</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (139)</p> <p>₹ 6,999.00</p>	 <p><b>HIGHEST RATED</b></p> <p>448 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>CDS Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (87)</p> <p>₹ 5,999.00</p>	 <p><b>BEST SELLER</b></p> <p>256 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>CDS OTA Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (84)</p> <p>₹ 5,499.00</p>	 <p><b>BEST SELLER</b></p> <p>187 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>AFCAT Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (71)</p> <p>₹ 5,999.00</p>	 <p><b>HIGHEST RATED</b></p> <p>143 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>NDA Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (85)</p> <p>₹ 5,999.00</p>	 <p><b>HOT &amp; NEW</b></p> <p>101 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>Territorial Army Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (80)</p> <p>₹ 5,999.00</p>
 <p><b>HOT &amp; NEW</b></p> <p>451 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>ACC Exam Online Course Army Cadet College 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (61)</p> <p>₹ 6,999.00</p>	 <p><b>BEST SELLER</b></p> <p>98 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>MNS Military Nursing Service Exam Online Course 2023</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (52)</p> <p>₹ 5,999.00</p>	 <p><b>HOT &amp; NEW</b> <b>OIR TEST &amp; PPDT</b> OFFICERS INTELLIGENCE RATING TEST PERSONALITY PROFILING AND DISPOSITION TEST</p> <p>83 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>OIR Test and PPDT Online Course - Officers Intelligence Rating Test</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (61)</p> <p>₹ 3,999.00</p>	 <p><b>HOT &amp; NEW</b> <b>SSB Crack</b> <b>AFCAT EXAM</b> MOCK TEST SERIES</p> <p>35 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>AFCAT Exam Online Mock Test Series 2022</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (72)</p> <p>₹ 499.00</p>	 <p><b>BEST SELLER</b> <b>SSB Crack</b> <b>CDS EXAM</b> MOCK TEST SERIES</p> <p>24 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>CDS Exam Online Mock Test Series 2022</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (86)</p> <p>₹ 499.00</p>	 <p><b>BEST SELLER</b> <b>SSB Crack</b> <b>NDA EXAM</b> MOCK TEST SERIES</p> <p>16 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW</p> <p>NDA Exam Online Mock Test Series 2022</p> <p>★★★★★ 5 (86)</p> <p>₹ 499.00</p>



# DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS

## 14 September 2022

### Campaign On International Coastal Cleanliness

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- On the day, the 75-day long Swachh Sagar, Surakshit Sagar Campaign, which was initiated on 5th July this year, will also conclude.
- Addressing a press conference in New Delhi today, Union Minister for Earth Sciences Dr. Jitendra Singh said with the help of civil society, the government is working towards imbibing the spirit of oceanic cleanliness among the people.
- Dr. Singh said, on the 17th of September, the coastal cleanup drive will be carried out at 75 beaches across the country with 75 volunteers for every kilometer of the coastline.
- The three underlying goals of the Swachh Sagar, Surakshit Sagar campaign are to Consume Responsibly, Segregate waste at home and Dispose of Responsibly. An estimated expenditure of about ten crore rupees is envisaged for the campaign.



### India To Assume The Presidency Of G20 For One Year

- India will host the G20 Leaders' Summit at the level of Heads of State and Government on 9th and 10th September next year in New Delhi.
- India will assume the Presidency of the G20 for one year from 1st December this year to 30 November next year. It is expected to host over two hundred G20 meetings across the country.
- The G20 is an intergovernmental forum of the world's major developed and developing economies. It comprises 19 countries including Australia, China,

France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

- Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85 per cent of global GDP, 75 per cent of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. India is currently part of the G20 Troika comprising Indonesia, Italy, and India.
- During the Presidency, India, Indonesia and Brazil would form the troika. This will be the first time when the troika would consist of three developing countries and emerging economies, providing them a greater voice.



## UN Says 50 Million People Stuck In Modern Slavery

- The United Nations said that the number of people forced to work or in a marriage against their will has surged in recent years to around 50 million. The UN's International Labour Organization (ILO) on Monday upon releasing its modern slavery report said that compared to the last count for the year 2016, the number of people in modern slavery has risen by around 9.3 million.
- It said, crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic, armed conflicts and climate change have led to unprecedented disruption to employment and education.
- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.



- The ILO found that more than half of all forced labour occurred in either upper-middle income or high-income countries, with migrant workers more than three times as likely to be affected.
- The Agency report also pointed to concern about forced labour in parts of China.



**International  
Labour  
Organization**



## **All India Institute of Ayurveda (AIIA) Launches Ayurveda Day 2022 Programme**

- All India Institute of Ayurveda (AIIA) has launched Ayurveda Day 2022 programme. The six-week long programme will continue till 23rd of October. AIIA has been chosen as the nodal agency for driving the Ministry of Ayush's mandate for Ayurveda Day this year. The theme for the celebration is 'Har Din Har Ghar Ayurveda'.
- Ministry of AYUSH celebrates Ayurveda Day every year on Dhanvantari Jayanti and this year it will be celebrated on 23 October. The Ministry is celebrating it in collaboration with all the Ministries and departments of Government of India so that every person of the nation is made aware of traditional system of medicine.



**MINISTRY OF  
AYUSH**

## **Per Capita Spending On Healthcare Increases By 74%**

- The per capita government spending on healthcare has increased by 74 per cent since 2013-14. As per National Health Accounts Estimates India 2018-19, the per capita government spending in 2013-14 was one thousand forty-two rupees, which has increased to one thousand eight hundred and fifteen rupees.

- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
- The government spending on primary healthcare has increased since 2013-14. The government health expenditure during that period on primary healthcare was around 51 per cent, which has increased to over 55 per cent in 2018-19.
- The per capita Out-of-pocket expenditure in the country has also decreased by eight per cent since 2013-14.



## Early Intervention Centre 'Prayas' Established

- Early Intervention Centre- Prayas has been established at Army Hospital (Research and Referral) in New Delhi to alleviate the suffering and instill confidence in parents in dealing with differently abled children.
- Defence Ministry said, the Centre is a comprehensive state-of-the-art facility which is dedicated to the children with special needs.
- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.



## Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
- Inaugurating virtually the 19th Indo-US Economic Summit of the Indo-American Chamber of Commerce yesterday, Mr. Gadkari said that India is becoming the largest EV market for electric two-wheelers, three-wheelers, and cars. and the government is strongly encouraging solar and wind energy-based charging mechanism for electric mobility.
- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.



## Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

- Union Home Minister Amit Shah met a wide spectrum of the political leadership of Naga Groups, led by Chief Minister of Nagaland Neiphu Riu in New Delhi.
- Many issues were discussed at the meeting.
- A Home Ministry Spokesperson in a tweet said talks over the Naga issues have been in progress for a number of years. It has always been the endeavour of the Government of India under PM Modi to have a peaceful and prosperous Northeast.
- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
- The spokesperson said, since negotiations are still ongoing, any report on possible solutions to various issues during the negotiations would only be speculative.



## REVIEW QUESTIONS

### 1. G20 Was Established In

- 1973
- 1999
- 2002
- 2008

**ANSWER: B**

### 2. G20 Was Established By Initiative Of

- G6
- G7
- G8



D. G10

**ANSWER: B**

**3. The First G20 Summit Was Hosted By**

A. USA

B. UK

C. France

D. Germany

**ANSWER: A**

**4. Who Is The Host For G20 Summit 2022**

A. Thailand

B. Indonesia

C. Malaysia

D. Vietnam

**ANSWER: B**

**5. When Will India Host G20 Summit**

A. 2023

B. 2024

C. 2025

D. 2026

**ANSWER: A**

**6. Till Now How Many G20 Summit Have Taken Place**

A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

**ANSWER: B**

**7. G20 Nations Together Represent**

A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

**ANSWER: D**



**8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into**

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

**ANSWER: C**

**9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings**

- A. Group 1
- B. Group 2
- C. Group 3
- D. Group 4

**ANSWER: B**

**10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees**

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

**ANSWER: B**

**11. AFSPA Stands For**

- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
- B. Armed Forces Special Powers Act
- C. Armed Forces Superior Powers Act
- D. Armed Forces Superior Protection Act

**ANSWER: B**

**12. Initially AFSPA Was First Passed To Quell**

- A. 1857 Revolt
- B. Non-Cooperation Movement
- C. Civil disobedience Movement
- D. Quit India Movement

**ANSWER: D**

**13. Armed Forces (Special Powers) Ordinance, 1942 Was Passed By**

- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

**ANSWER: A**

**14. Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958**

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

**ANSWER: B**

**15. The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

**ANSWER: A**

**16. The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

**ANSWER: B**

**17. Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”**

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

**ANSWER: D**

**18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To**

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

**ANSWER: C**

**19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In**

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

**ANSWER: C**

**20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In**

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

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243 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

SSB Interview Online Course 2022

★★★★★ 5 (139)

₹ 6,999.00

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448 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

CDS Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (87)

₹ 5,999.00

**BEST SELLER**

256 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

CDS OTA Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (84)

₹ 5,499.00

**BEST SELLER**

187 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

AFCAT Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (71)

₹ 5,999.00

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143 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

NDA Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (85)

₹ 5,999.00

**HOT & NEW**

101 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

Territorial Army Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (80)

₹ 5,999.00

**HOT & NEW**

451 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

ACC Exam Online Course Army Cadet College 2023

★★★★★ 5 (61)

₹ 6,999.00

**BEST SELLER**

98 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

MNS Military Nursing Service Exam Online Course 2023

★★★★★ 5 (52)

₹ 5,999.00

**HOT & NEW**

**OIR TEST & PPDT**

83 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

OIR Test and PPDT Online Course – Officers Intelligence Rating Test

★★★★★ 5 (61)

₹ 3,999.00

**HOT & NEW**

**AFCAT EXAM**  
MOCK TEST SERIES

35 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

AFCAT Exam Online Mock Test Series 2022

★★★★★ 5 (72)

₹ 499.00

**BEST SELLER**

**CDS EXAM**  
MOCK TEST SERIES

24 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

CDS Exam Online Mock Test Series 2022

★★★★★ 5 (86)

₹ 499.00

**BEST SELLER**

**NDA EXAM**  
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16 PEOPLE ONLINE NOW

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- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

**ANSWER: D**

# Defence Current Affairs

## 15 September 2022

### 36<sup>th</sup> Tri-Services Commanders' Conference - South Held In Port Blair Ex

- 36<sup>th</sup> Tri-Services Commanders' Conference (TSCC) - South was held at Port Blair on 12<sup>th</sup> & 13<sup>th</sup> September 2022 under the aegis of Andaman and Nicobar Command. The two-day conference was hosted by Commander-in-Chief, Andaman Nicobar Command Lt Gen Ajai Singh.
- The senior leadership deliberated upon aspects various pertaining to the geostrategic situation and infrastructure development in the Indian Ocean Region, coordinating the actions of Regional Command of the three services as well as avenues of augmenting tri-services training and readiness of all components.
- The conference was aimed at synergising collective strengths and capabilities of India's littoral service and Integrated-Service commands. It focused on addressing contemporary security paradigms while seeking ways to enhance combat capability and make operations more effective and efficient.



## India, Vietnam Agree To Expand Counter-terror & Maritime Security Ties

- The Second India – Vietnam Security Dialogue at the level of Deputy National Security Advisor and Deputy Minister here on Tuesday decided to ramp up counter-terror and maritime security partnership amid China's aggression in the Indo-Pacific region.
- National Security Council Secretariat (NSCS) was led by Vikram Misri, Deputy National Security Adviser and the Ministry of Public Security, Socialist Republic of Vietnam was led by Senior Lieutenant General Luong Tam Quang, Deputy Minister of Ministry of Public Security.
- An MoU for Cooperation signed between the NSCS and the Vietnamese Ministry of Public Security in 2016 established an institutional mechanism between the NSCS and the Vietnamese Ministry of Public Security.
- Misri reiterated Prime Minister Modi's Indo-Pacific Oceans Initiative (IPOI), focused on a collaborative effort to better manage, conserve, sustain and secure the maritime domain, and which shares strong convergence with the ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific, according to persons familiar with the meeting.





## New Appointments In ICG

- Additional Director General S Paramesh has taken over the Command of ICG Eastern Seaboard. The Flag Officer was at the helm of the Coast Guard Region (East) and Coast Guard (West) before assuming the Command of the Eastern Seaboard.
- Inspector General Iqbal Singh Chauhan, TM took over as the Commander Coast Guard Region (North- East), Kolkata, from Inspector General MV Pathak, PTM, TM, at an impressive ceremonial parade on Wednesday 14 Sep 22.
- The Indian Coast Guard is maritime law enforcement and search and rescue agency of India with jurisdiction over its territorial waters including its contiguous zone and exclusive economic zone. The Indian Coast Guard was formally established on 1 February 1977 by the Coast Guard Act, 1978 of the Parliament of India.
- Headquarters: Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
- Founded: 1 February 1977
- Patrol: Dornier 228
- Motto(s): वयम् रक्षामः 'We protect'
- Director General: Virender Singh Pathania



## BDL Has Developed A User-Friendly Software For Missile Test Equipment

- As part of MoD's initiative to encourage innovations, BDL has developed user-friendly software for missile test equipment to ensure the serviceability of ATGMs. An IPR has been awarded for the same as a part of **Mission Raksha Gyan Shakti**.
- Konkurs – M is a Second Generation, mechanized infantry Anti-Tank Guided Missile, to destroy armoured vehicles equipped with Explosive Reactive Armour. The missile can be launched either from the BMP-II tank or from a ground launcher. It has a range between 75 to 4000 meters with a flight time of 19 secs.
- Bharat Dynamics Limited is one of India's manufacturers of ammunition and missile systems. It was founded in 1970 in Hyderabad, Telangana, India.
- BDL has been consistently incurring profits and has been nominated as a Mini Ratna – Category-I Company by the Government of India.



Konkurs - M Missile mounted on a launcher



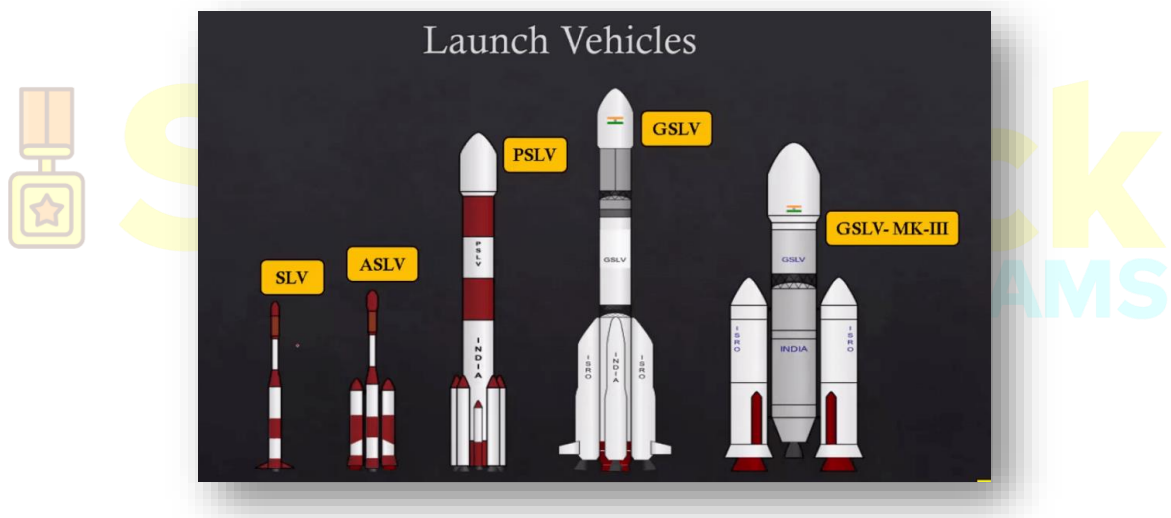
Konkurs – M Missile

## After PSLV, SSLV and GSLV TO WILL BE BUILD BY Private CONSORTIUMS: ISRO Chief

- It was revealed earlier this month that the PSLV, the nation's most dependable rocket, will shortly be produced and deployed by the private sector (PSLV). The ISRO Chairman Dr. S. Somnath said, during the launch of India's first satellite broadband service, that commercial consortiums will soon manufacture India's big rockets, i.e. the rockets known as GSLV.
- Dr. Somnath said, "Our long-term goal is to hand over all operational launches to be rebuilt, relaunched, and operated on a commercial basis by NSIL (New

Space India Limited) [ISRO's commercial arm]. In due course, we will be handing over the manufacturing of GSLV-MK III and SSLV to industrial consortiums.

- Dr. Somnath stated, "We hope that it will happen and NSIL will move towards that market. We believe that the satellites which are coming up in the private ecosystem which is definitely going to happen. That's the market we are looking at. We are also seeing the growth of the industry significantly in India. Not only small satellites but bigger satellites are also being built here.
- The Indian Space Research Organisation is the national space agency of India, headquartered in Bangalore. ISRO is India's primary agency for performing tasks related to space-based applications, space exploration, and the development of related technologies.
- Headquarters: Bengaluru
- Founded: 15 August 1969
- Founder: Vikram Sarabhai



## Vice President Addresses 62<sup>nd</sup> Course of National Defence College (NDC)

- The Vice President, Shri Jagdeep Dhankhar said that the concept of "Vasudhaiva kutumbakam" (to treat the world as one family) represents the core value of our civilizational ethos.
- Delivering a lecture on '**India's Core Values Interests and Objectives**' at the National Defence College in New Delhi, the Vice President said that the Preamble to our Constitution enumerates many of our core values. Referring to

**‘Vaccine Maitri’** initiative launched during the Covid-19 pandemic, he said that India’s outlook has never been expansionist throughout history.

- The National Defence College, located in New Delhi, is the defence service training institute and the highest seat of strategic learning for officers of the Defence Service and the Civil Services.
- Each year, approximately 25 officers from friendly foreign countries like the US, UK, Canada, France, Germany, Australia, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, Nepal, UAE and others attend the course.



SSBCrack  
EXAMS



**REVIEW QUESTIONS**

**1. GSLV Stands For**

- A. Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicles
- B. Geosynchronous Satellite Left Vehicles
- C. Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Valour
- D. None of the above

**ANSWER: A**

**2. The Current ISRO Chairman Is**

- A. Dr. K. Sivan
- B. Dr. S. Somnath
- C. Dr. G. Sateesh Reddy
- D. None

**ANSWER: B**

**3. Ex 'AUSTRA HIND' Conducted b/w India &**

- A. Australia
- B. Bangladesh
- C. Brazil
- D. Maldives

**ANSWER: A**

**4. 36<sup>th</sup> Tri-Services Commanders' Conference (TSCC) - South Was Held At**

- A. Port Blair
- B. Chennai
- C. Pune
- D. Coimbatore

**ANSWER: A**

**5. The Andaman & Nicobar Command Is Created In**

- A. 2001
- B. 2002
- C. 2003
- D. 2004

**ANSWER: A**

**6. The Ten Degree Channel Also Called**

- A. Grand Channel



- B. Big Strait
- C. Volcanic Point
- D. None of the above

**ANSWER: A**

**7. National Defence College (India) Is In**

- A. New Delhi
- B. Chennai
- C. Pune
- D. None of the above

**ANSWER: A**

**8. Motto Of National Defence College Is**

- A. बुद्धिर्यस्य बलंतस्य
- B. श्रमेव सर्वं साध्यम्
- C. सेवा परमो धर्मः
- D. शं नो वरुणः

**ANSWER: A**

**9. Hindi Diwas Is Observed Every Year On**

- A. 14 Sep
- B. 15 Sep
- C. 16 Sep
- D. 17 Sep

**ANSWER: A**

**10. Current Vice President Is**

- A. Jagdeep Dhankhar
- B. M. Hamid Ansari
- C. M. Venkaiah Naidu
- D. None

**ANSWER: A**

**11. Which Force Has Motto: वयम् रक्षामः ('We Protect')**

- A. ICG
- B. Indian Navy
- C. BSF
- D. Indian Army

**ANSWER: A**

**12. Konkurs-M ATGM Developed By**

- A. MDL
- B. BDL
- C. CSL
- D. None of the above

**ANSWER: B**

**13. UAV Vibhram Developed By**

- A. IIT Kanpur
- B. IIT Delhi
- C. IIT Mumbai
- D. IIT Roorkee

**ANSWER: A**

**14. BERLIN Is The Capital Of**

- A. GERMANY
- B. GHANA
- C. GREECE
- D. GRENADA

**ANSWER: A**

**15. "Crimson Spring" Book Is Written By**

- A. Navtej Sarna
- B. Amit Dev
- C. Hew Strachan
- D. Arzoo Kazmi

**ANSWER: A**

**16. ...Is The Second-largest Exporter Of Defence Equipment To India.**

- A. USA
- B. Russia
- C. France
- D. None of the above

**ANSWER: C**

**17. SFDR Stands For**

- A. Solid Fuel Ducted Roller
- B. Solid Fuel Ducted Ramjet
- C. Solid Fuel Ducted Rocket
- D. None

**ANSWER: B**

**18. Kargil War Held In**

- A. 1997
- B. 1998
- C. 1999
- D. 2000

**ANSWER: C**

**19. CUTLASS Express Ex Conducted By**

- A. Qatar
- B. Oman
- C. UAE
- D. USA

**ANSWER: D**

**20. Lieutenant Commander Of Indian Navy Is Equivalent to Which Rank Of IAF?**













- A. Squadron Leader
- B. Major
- C. Group Captain
- D. Flying Officer

**ANSWER: A**



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ACC (1) AFCAT (1) AIRMEN (2) CAPF (1) CDS EXAM (2) INET OFFICER (1) MNS (1) MOCK TEST (3) NDA EXAM (1) PC(SL) (1) SCO (1) SSB INTERVIEW (2) TERRITORIAL ARMY (1)

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France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, UK, USA, and the European Union.

- Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85 per cent of global GDP, 75 per cent of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. India is currently part of the G20 Troika comprising Indonesia, Italy, and India.
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- It said, crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic, armed conflicts and climate change have led to unprecedented disruption to employment and education.
- According to the latest figures, forced labour accounted for 27.6 million of those in modern slavery in 2021, including 3.3 million are children and 22 million forced marriage.

- The ILO found that more than half of all forced labour occurred in either upper-middle income or high-income countries, with migrant workers more than three times as likely to be affected.
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**International  
Labour  
Organization**



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- All India Institute of Ayurveda (Alla) has launched Ayurveda Day 2022 programme. The six-week long programme will continue till 23rd of October. Alla has been chosen as the nodal agency for driving the Ministry of Aayush's mandate for Ayurveda Day this year. The theme for the celebration is 'Har Din Har Ghar Ayurveda'.
- Ministry of AYUSH celebrates Ayurveda Day every year on Dhanvantari Jayanti and this year it will be celebrated on 23 October. The Ministry is celebrating it in collaboration with all the Ministries and departments of Government of India so that every person of the nation is made aware of traditional system of medicine.



**MINISTRY OF  
AYUSH**

## **Per Capita Spending On Healthcare Increases By 74%**

- The per capita government spending on healthcare has increased by 74 per cent since 2013-14. As per National Health Accounts Estimates India 2018-19, the per capita government spending in 2013-14 was one thousand forty-two rupees, which has increased to one thousand eight hundred and fifteen rupees.

- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
- The government spending on primary healthcare has increased since 2013-14. The government health expenditure during that period on primary healthcare was around 51 per cent, which has increased to over 55 per cent in 2018-19.
- The per capita Out-of-pocket expenditure in the country has also decreased by eight per cent since 2013-14.



## Early Intervention Centre 'Prayas' Established

- Early Intervention Centre- Prayas has been established at Army Hospital (Research and Referral) in New Delhi to alleviate the suffering and instill confidence in parents in dealing with differently abled children.
- Defence Ministry said, the Centre is a comprehensive state-of-the-art facility which is dedicated to the children with special needs.
- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.





## Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
- Inaugurating virtually the 19th Indo-US Economic Summit of the Indo-American Chamber of Commerce yesterday, Mr. Gadkari said that India is becoming the largest EV market for electric two-wheelers, three-wheelers, and cars. and the government is strongly encouraging solar and wind energy-based charging mechanism for electric mobility.
- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.



## Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

- Union Home Minister Amit Shah met a wide spectrum of the political leadership of Naga Groups, led by Chief Minister of Nagaland Neiphu Riu in New Delhi.
- Many issues were discussed at the meeting.
- A Home Ministry Spokesperson in a tweet said talks over the Naga issues have been in progress for a number of years. It has always been the endeavour of the Government of India under PM Modi to have a peaceful and prosperous Northeast.
- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
- The spokesperson said, since negotiations are still ongoing, any report on possible solutions to various issues during the negotiations would only be speculative.



## REVIEW QUESTIONS

### 1. G20 Was Established In

- 1973
- 1999
- 2002
- 2008

**ANSWER: B**

### 2. G20 Was Established By Initiative Of

- G6
- G7
- G8



D. G10

**ANSWER: B**

**3. The First G20 Summit Was Hosted By**

A. USA

B. UK

C. France

D. Germany

**ANSWER: A**

**4. Who Is The Host For G20 Summit 2022**

A. Thailand

B. Indonesia

C. Malaysia

D. Vietnam

**ANSWER: B**

**5. When Will India Host G20 Summit**

A. 2023

B. 2024

C. 2025

D. 2026

**ANSWER: A**

**6. Till Now How Many G20 Summit Have Taken Place**

A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

**ANSWER: B**

**7. G20 Nations Together Represent**

A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

**ANSWER: D**

**8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into**

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

**ANSWER: C**

**9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings**

- A. Group 1
- B. Group 2
- C. Group 3
- D. Group 4

**ANSWER: B**

**10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees**

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

**ANSWER: B**

**11. AFSPA Stands For**

- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
- B. Armed Forces Special Powers Act
- C. Armed Forces Superior Powers Act
- D. Armed Forces Superior Protection Act

**ANSWER: B**

**12. Initially AFSPA Was First Passed To Quell**

- A. 1857 Revolt
- B. Non-Cooperation Movement
- C. Civil disobedience Movement
- D. Quit India Movement

**ANSWER: D**

**13.Armed Forces (Special Powers) Ordinance, 1942 Was Passed By**

- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

**ANSWER: A**

**14.Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958**

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

**ANSWER: B**

**15.The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

**ANSWER: A**

**16.The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

**ANSWER: B**

**17.Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”**

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

**ANSWER: D**

**18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To**

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

**ANSWER: C**

**19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In**

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

**ANSWER: C**

**20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In**













- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

**ANSWER: D**



## Courses

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## **Alla Launches Ayurveda Day 2022 Programme**

- All India Institute of Ayurveda (Alla) has launched Ayurveda Day 2022 programme. The six-week long programme will continue till 23rd of October. Alla has been chosen as the nodal agency for driving the Ministry of Aayush's mandate for Ayurveda Day this year. The theme for the celebration is 'Har Din Har Ghar Ayurveda'.
- Ministry of AYUSH celebrates Ayurveda Day every year on Dhanvantari Jayanti and this year it will be celebrated on 23 October. The Ministry is celebrating it in collaboration with all the Ministries and departments of Government of India so that every person of the nation is made aware of traditional system of medicine.



**MINISTRY OF  
AYUSH**

## **Per Capita Spending On Healthcare Increases By 74%**

- The per capita government spending on healthcare has increased by 74 per cent since 2013-14. As per National Health Accounts Estimates India 2018-19, the per capita government spending in 2013-14 was one thousand forty-two rupees, which has increased to one thousand eight hundred and fifteen rupees.

- It said, government's share in the overall spending on health in the country is increasing steadily. The government's share in current health expenditure has increased from 23.2 per cent in 2013-14 to 34.5 per cent in 2018-19.
- The government spending on primary healthcare has increased since 2013-14. The government health expenditure during that period on primary healthcare was around 51 per cent, which has increased to over 55 per cent in 2018-19.
- The per capita Out-of-pocket expenditure in the country has also decreased by eight per cent since 2013-14.



## Early Intervention Centre 'Prayas' Established

- Early Intervention Centre- Prayas has been established at Army Hospital (Research and Referral) in New Delhi to alleviate the suffering and instill confidence in parents in dealing with differently abled children.
- Defence Ministry said, the Centre is a comprehensive state-of-the-art facility which is dedicated to the children with special needs.
- Children of Armed Forces personnel upto six years of age suffering from autism, cerebral palsy, sleep and language delay and other disabilities will benefit immensely from this venture.
- The Centre was inaugurated by President of Army Wives Welfare Association Archana Pande, in the presence of Chief of the Army Staff Gen Manoj Pande.
- The newly established Centre has facilities of advanced screening for hearing and visual defects, detection of Autism, clinical identification of various syndromes and therapeutic facilities.
- A multi-disciplinary approach combining expertise of various therapists will work together to enhance the capabilities of the special children.





## Govt To Develop Electric Highways Powered By Solar Energy

- Union Minister for Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari has said that the government is working on developing electric highways powered by solar energy. He said it will facilitate the charging of heavy duty trucks and buses while running.
- Inaugurating virtually the 19th Indo-US Economic Summit of the Indo-American Chamber of Commerce yesterday, Mr. Gadkari said that India is becoming the largest EV market for electric two-wheelers, three-wheelers, and cars. and the government is strongly encouraging solar and wind energy-based charging mechanism for electric mobility.
- He said US-based companies can collaborate with India's research and development efforts toward EV battery technologies and retrofitting industry.
- Mr. Gadkari said that Road infrastructure plays a critical role in the growth of the Indian economy as 70 per cent of goods and nearly 90 per cent of passenger traffic uses the road network to commute. In 2014, the country had around 91 thousand Kilometers of National Highway network which has now reached one lakh 47 thousand kilometers now.





## Amit Shah Meets Political Leadership Of Naga Groups

- Union Home Minister Amit Shah met a wide spectrum of the political leadership of Naga Groups, led by Chief Minister of Nagaland Neiphu Riu in New Delhi.
- Many issues were discussed at the meeting.
- A Home Ministry Spokesperson in a tweet said talks over the Naga issues have been in progress for a number of years. It has always been the endeavour of the Government of India under PM Modi to have a peaceful and prosperous Northeast.
- With this resolve, the efforts of the Government of India have been to resolve the many complicated issues that are involved in the Naga talks, in such a way that there is all round satisfaction at the conclusion of the negotiations.
- The spokesperson said, since negotiations are still ongoing, any report on possible solutions to various issues during the negotiations would only be speculative.



## REVIEW QUESTIONS

### 1. G20 Was Established In

- 1973
- 1999
- 2002
- 2008

**ANSWER: B**

### 2. G20 Was Established By Initiative Of

- G6
- G7
- G8

D. G10

**ANSWER: B**

**3. The First G20 Summit Was Hosted By**

A. USA

B. UK

C. France

D. Germany

**ANSWER: A**

**4. Who Is The Host For G20 Summit 2022**

A. Thailand

B. Indonesia

C. Malaysia

D. Vietnam

**ANSWER: B**

**5. When Will India Host G20 Summit**

A. 2023

B. 2024

C. 2025

D. 2026

**ANSWER: A**

**6. Till Now How Many G20 Summit Have Taken Place**

A. 15

B. 16

C. 17

D. 18

**ANSWER: B**

**7. G20 Nations Together Represent**

A. 80% Of World GDP

B. 75% Of International Trade

C. 60% Of World Population

D. All The Above

**ANSWER: D**

**8. For Presidency, Member Countries Are Divided Into**

- A. 3 Groups
- B. 4 Groups
- C. 5 Groups
- D. 6 Groups

**ANSWER: C**

**9. India Belongs To Which Group Among G20 Groupings**

- A. Group 1
- B. Group 2
- C. Group 3
- D. Group 4

**ANSWER: B**

**10. Only Country To Attend As Permanent Guest Invitees**

- A. Japan
- B. Spain
- C. Czech
- D. Ukraine

**ANSWER: B**

**11. AFSPA Stands For**

- A. Armed Forces Special Protection Act
- B. Armed Forces Special Powers Act
- C. Armed Forces Superior Powers Act
- D. Armed Forces Superior Protection Act

**ANSWER: B**

**12. Initially AFSPA Was First Passed To Quell**

- A. 1857 Revolt
- B. Non-Cooperation Movement
- C. Civil disobedience Movement
- D. Quit India Movement

**ANSWER: D**

**13.Armed Forces (Special Powers) Ordinance, 1942 Was Passed By**

- A. Lord Linlithgow
- B. Lord Wavell
- C. Lord Mountbatten
- D. Lord Dalhousie

**ANSWER: A**

**14.Armed Forces (Assam And Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958**

- A. Kailash Nath Katju
- B. Govind Ballabh Pant
- C. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D. Yashwantrao Chavan

**ANSWER: B**

**15.The Armed Forces (Punjab and Chandigarh) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1983
- B. 1985
- C. 1989
- D. 1990

**ANSWER: A**

**16.The Armed Forces (Jammu and Kashmir) Special Powers Act**

- A. 1986
- B. 1990
- C. 1992
- D. 1995

**ANSWER: B**

**17.Empowered To Declare Any Part Or Full Of Any State As “Disturbed Area”**

- A. Governor
- B. Central Government
- C. State Government
- D. Both A & B

**ANSWER: D**

**18. Section (3) Of AFSPA Allows Central Government To**

- A. Dismiss The State Government
- B. Impose Presidential Rule
- C. Deploy Armed Forces
- D. None Of The Above

**ANSWER: C**

**19. Justice Jeevan Reddy Committee Was Appointed In**

- A. 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

**ANSWER: C**

**20. Santosh Hegde Committee Submitted Its Report In**

- A. 2010
- B. 2011
- C. 2012
- D. 2013

**ANSWER: D**