

# NDA-CDS 2 2024

LIVE

## GK

# POLITY

CLASS 4



RUBY MA'AM



## 21 May 2024 Live Classes Schedule

8:00AM --- 21 MAY 2024 DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS --- RUBY MA'AM

9:00AM --- 21 MAY 2024 DAILY DEFENCE UPDATES --- DIVYANSHU SIR

### SSB INTERVIEW LIVE CLASSES

9:30AM --- MOCK PERSONAL INTERVIEWS --- ANURADHA MA'AM

### AFCAT 2 2024 LIVE CLASSES

10:00AM --- REASONING - NUMBER, RANKING & TIME SEQUENCE --- RUBY MA'AM

1:00PM --- MATHS - SDT, BOAT & STREAM - CLASS 2 --- NAVJYOTI SIR

2:30PM --- STATIC GK - BOOKS & AUTHORS - PART 2 --- DIVYANSHU SIR

5:30PM --- ENGLISH - SPOTTING ERROR MCQS - CLASS 2 --- ANURADHA MA'AM

### NDA 2 2024 LIVE CLASSES

10:00AM --- MATHS - TRIGONOMETRY - CLASS 3 --- NAVJYOTI SIR

11:30AM --- GK - POLITY - CLASS 4 --- RUBY MA'AM

4:00PM --- GS - BIOLOGY - CLASS 6 --- SHIVANGI MA'AM

5:30PM --- ENGLISH - SPOTTING ERROR MCQS - CLASS 2 --- ANURADHA MA'AM

### CDS 2 2024 LIVE CLASSES

11:30AM --- GK - POLITY - CLASS 4 --- RUBY MA'AM

1:00PM --- MATHS - SDT, BOAT & STREAM - CLASS 2 --- NAVJYOTI SIR

4:00PM --- GS - BIOLOGY - CLASS 6 --- SHIVANGI MA'AM

5:30PM --- ENGLISH - SPOTTING ERROR MCQS - CLASS 2 --- ANURADHA MA'AM



# WHAT WILL WE STUDY?

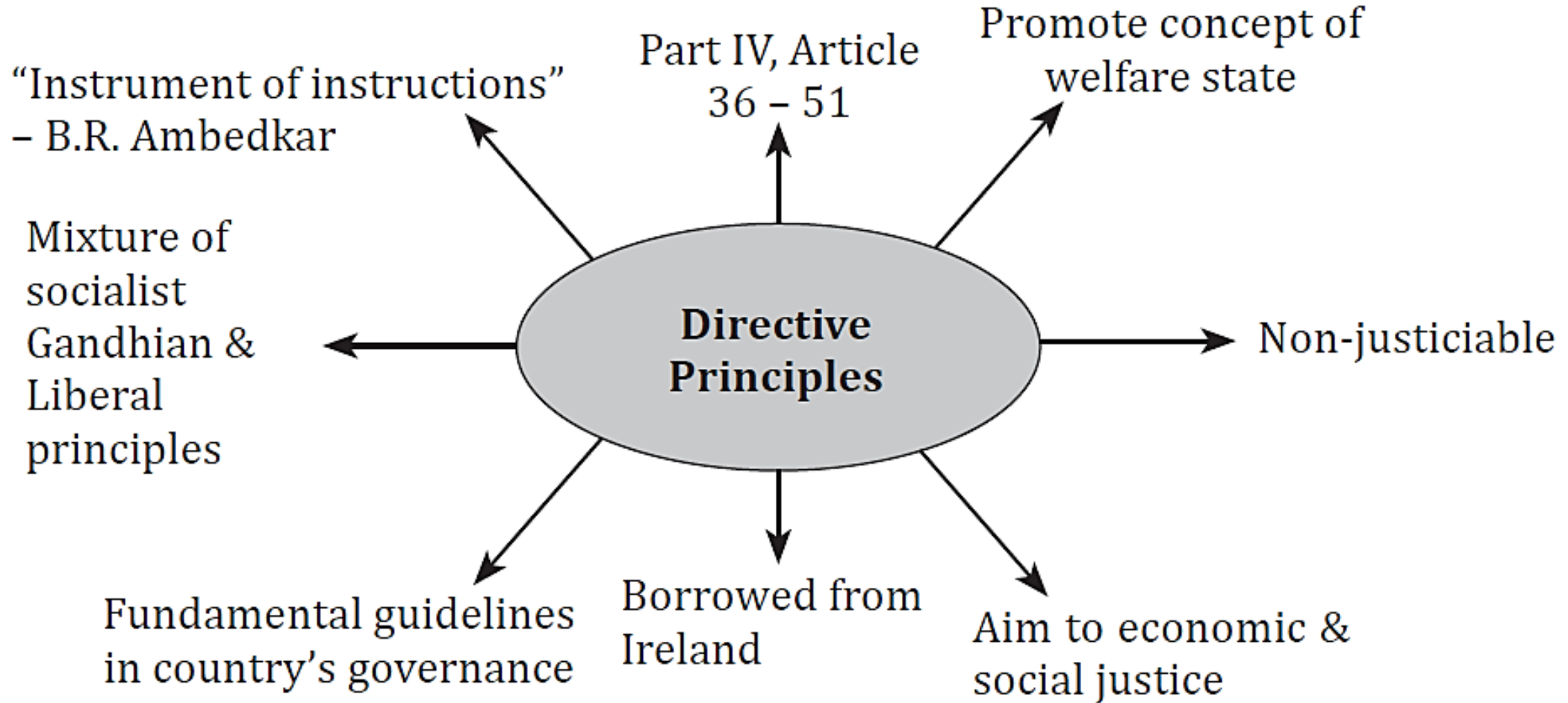
- DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY (DSPS)
- FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES



# Directive Principles (Articles 36-51) - Part IV

- The **Sapru Committee In 1945** Suggested Two Categories Of Individual Rights.
- One Being **Justiciable** And The Other Being **Non-justiciable Rights**. The Justiciable Rights, As We Know, Are The Fundamental Rights, Whereas The Non-justiciable Ones Are The Directive Principles Of State Policy.
- DPSP Are Ideals Which Are Meant **To Be Kept In Mind** By The State When It **Formulates Policies And Enacts Laws**.

## Directive Principles



## DPSP – Socialistic Principles

**Definition:** They are the principles that aim at providing social and economic justice and set the path towards the welfare state. Under various articles, they direct the state to:

<b>Article 38</b>	Promote the welfare of the people by securing a social order through justice—social, economic and political—and to minimise inequalities in income, status, facilities and opportunities
<b>Article 39</b>	Secure citizens: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Right to adequate means of livelihood for all citizens</li><li>• Equitable distribution of material resources of the community for the common good</li><li>• Prevention of concentration of wealth and means of production</li><li>• Equal pay for equal work for men and women</li><li>• Preservation of the health and strength of workers and children against forcible abuse</li><li>• Opportunities for the healthy development of children</li></ul>
<b>Article 39A</b>	Promote equal justice and free legal aid to the poor

<b>Article 41</b>	In cases of unemployment, old age, sickness and disablement, secure citizens: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Right to work</li><li>• Right to education</li><li>• Right to public assistance</li></ul>
<b>Article 42</b>	Make provision for just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief
<b>Article 43</b>	Secure a living wage, a decent standard of living and social and cultural opportunities for all workers
<b>Article 43A</b>	Take steps to secure the participation of workers in the management of industries
<b>Article 47</b>	Raise the level of nutrition and the standard of living of people and to improve public health

## DPSP – Gandhian Principles

**Definition:** These principles are based on Gandhian ideology used to represent the programme of reconstruction enunciated by Gandhi during the national movement. Under various articles, they direct the state to:

**Article 40** Organise village panchayats and endow them with necessary powers and authority to enable them to function as units of self-government

**Article 43** Promote cottage industries on an individual or co-operation basis in rural areas

**Article 43B** Promote voluntary formation, autonomous functioning, democratic control and professional management of co-operative societies

**Article 46** Promote the educational and economic interests of SCs, STs, and other weaker sections of the society and to protect them from social injustice and exploitation

**Article 47** Prohibit the consumption of intoxicating drinks and drugs which are injurious to health

**Article 48** Prohibit the slaughter of cows, calves and other milch and draught cattle and to improve their breeds



## DPSP – Liberal-Intellectual Principles

**Definition:** These principles reflect the ideology of liberalism. Under various articles, they direct the state to:

<b>Article 44</b>	Secure for all citizens a <b>uniform civil code</b> throughout the country
<b>Article 45</b>	Provide early childhood care and education for all children until they complete the age of six years. (Note: 86th Amendment Act of 2002 changed the subject matter of this article and made elementary education a fundamental right under Article 21 A.)
<b>Article 48</b>	Organise agriculture and animal husbandry on modern and scientific lines
<b>Article 49</b>	Protect monuments, places and objects of artistic or historic interest which are declared to be of national importance
<b>Article 50</b>	Separate the judiciary from the executive in the public services of the State
<b>Article 51</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Promote international peace and security and maintain just and honourable relations between nations</li><li>• Foster respect for international law and treaty obligations</li><li>• Encourage settlement of international disputes by arbitration</li></ul>

## 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 Added Four New Directive Principles In The List:

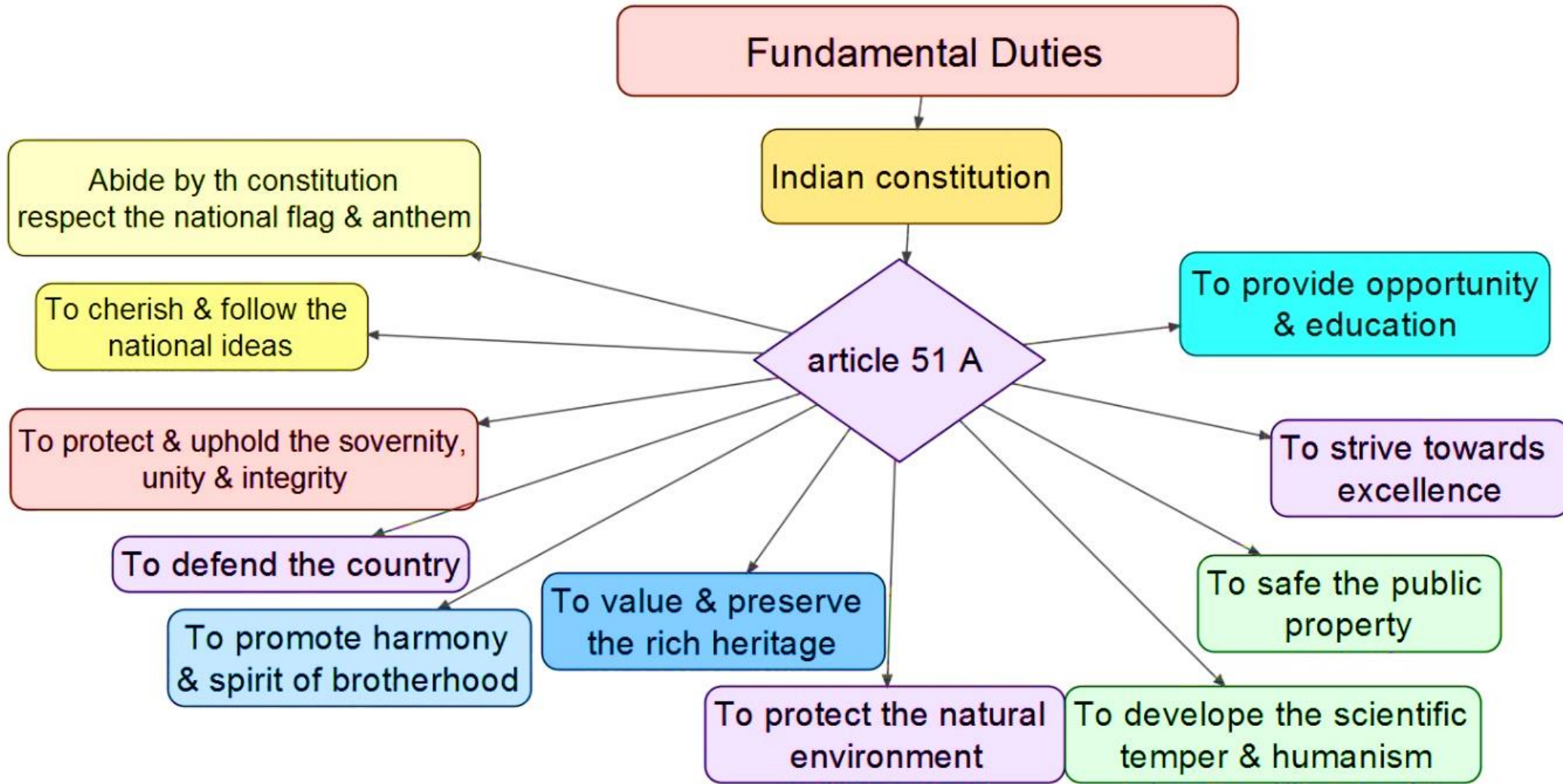
S.No	Article	New DPSPs
1	Article 39	To secure opportunities for the healthy development of children
2	Article 39A	To promote equal justice and to provide free legal aid to the poor
3	Article 43A	To take steps to secure the participation of workers in the management of industries
4	Article 48A	To protect and improve the environment and to safeguard forests and wildlife

# **Fundamental Duties (Articles 51 A) - Part IV A**

- **Borrowed From USSR**
- **Inserted By The 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment 1976**
- **Introduced Article 51 A & Part IV A In The Constitution**
- **Recommended By Swaran Singh Committee**
- **Numbers Originally - 10 Duties. Now - 11 duties (Added By 86<sup>th</sup> CAA 2002)**
- **These Are Available Only To Citizens And Not For Foreigners**

# Fundamental Duties (Articles 51 A) - Part IV A

51 A (a)	Abide by the Constitution and respect National Flag & National Anthem
B	Follow ideals of the freedom struggle
C	Protect sovereignty & integrity of India
D	Defend the country and render national services when called upon
E	Spirit of common brotherhood
F	Preserve composite culture
G	Protect natural environment
H	Develop scientific temper
I	Safeguard public property
J	Strive for excellence
K	Duty of all parents & guardians to send their children in the age group of 6-14 years to school.



# **Verma Committee on Fundamental Duties (1999)**

- **It Identified Some Legal Provisions** For Enforcement Of FDs - Prevention Of Insults To National Honor, Laws Which Penalize For Promoting Enmity, Protection Of Civil Rights Act, Wildlife (Protection) Act Of 1972 Etc
- **Prevention Of Insults To National Honour Act (1971)**
- **Protection Of Civil Right Act (1955)**
- **Representation Of People Act (1951)**
- **Wildlife Protection Act (1972) And Forest Conservation Act (1980)**

# SUMMARY

- **DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY (DSPS)**
- **FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES**



**Q. Which article of the Indian Constitution provides for the institution of Panchayati Raj?**

- A. Article 36
- B. Article 39
- C. Article 40
- D. Article 48



**Q. Which article of the Indian Constitution provides for the institution of Panchayati Raj?**

A. Article 36

**Article 40** - The State shall take steps to organize village panchayats and endow them with such powers and authority as may be necessary to enable them to function as units of self-government.

B. Article 39

**Article 39** - Certain principles of policy to be followed by the state.

**C. Article 40**

**Article 36** - Definition of DPSP.

D. Article 48

**Article 48** - Organisation of Agriculture and animal husbandry.

**Q. Which of the following Directive Principles of State Policy come into the category of “liberal principles”?**

- 1. The state shall endeavor to secure a uniform civil code throughout the territory of India.**
- 2. The state shall protect every monument or place or object of artistic or historic interest.**
- 3. The state shall endeavor to secure to all workers a living wage and conditions of work ensuring a decent standard of life.**
- 4. Work Towards Organization Of Panchayats.**

A. 1, 2 and 3

C. 2, 3 and 4

B. 1, 3 and 4

D. 1, 2, 3 and 4

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- 3. The state shall endeavor to secure to all workers a living wage and conditions of work ensuring a decent standard of life.**
- 4. Work Towards Organization Of Panchayats.**

**A. 1, 2 and 3**

**B. 1, 3 and 4**

**C. 2, 3 and 4**

**D. 1, 2, 3 and 4**

**Q.** Which one of the following is included in Article 51A (Part IV A) of the Constitution of India ?

- (a) Fundamental Duties
- (b) Suspension of Fundamental Rights
- (c) Special Powers of Governors
- (d) Writs

**Q.** Which one of the following is included in Article 51A (Part IV A) of the Constitution of India ?

- (a) Fundamental Duties
- (b) Suspension of Fundamental Rights
- (c) Special Powers of Governors
- (d) Writs

**ANSWER: A**

By way of the 42nd Constitution (Amendment) Act, 1976, a new Chapter IV-A which consists of only one Article i.e., 51-A was added which dealt with a Code of Ten Fundamental Duties for citizens.

**Q. Which one of the following Directive Principles was inserted by the Constitution (42nd Amendment) Act, 1976?**

- A. The State shall minimize inequalities in income
- B. Equal justice and free legal aid
- C. Promotion of co-operative societies
- D. Provision for early childhood care

**Q. Which one of the following Directive Principles was inserted by the Constitution (42nd Amendment) Act, 1976?**

- A. The State shall minimize inequalities in income
- B. Equal justice and free legal aid**
- C. Promotion of co-operative societies
- D. Provision for early childhood care

The 42nd Amendment added new Directive Principles, viz Article 39A, Article 43A and Article 48A

**39A:** Equal justice and free legal aid

**43A:** Participation of workers in management of industries

**48A:** Protection and improvement of environment and safeguarding of forests and wildlife.





**Q. Which one among the following committees recommended the legal provisions for the implementation of some of the Fundamental Duties?**

- A. Swarn Singh Committee
- B. Thakkar Committee
- C. Verma Committee
- D. Iyyengar Committee

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- A. Swarn Singh Committee - Fundamental Duties (1976)
- B. Thakkar Committee - To Probe Indira Gandhi's Assassination (1985)
- C. Verma Committee**
- D. Iyyengar Committee - Review the Patent Law (1959)

**Q. Which among the following is NOT a fundamental duty of a citizen?**

- A. Respect for the constitution
- B. Respect for the National Flag
- C. Respect for the National Anthem
- D. Respect for the government

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**Q. Which Among The Following Were Inserted In The Constitution Of India On Recommendations Of Swaran Singh Committee?**

- A. Fundamental Rights
- B. Directive Principles Of State Policy
- C. Fundamental Duties
- D. 12<sup>th</sup> Schedule

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- B. Directive Principles Of State Policy
- C. Fundamental Duties**
- D. 12<sup>th</sup> Schedule

**Q. Safeguarding The Public Property , Developing Scientific Temper And Promoting Communal Harmony Come Under Which Of The Following ?**

- A. Fundamental Rights
- B. DPSP
- C. Fundamental Duties
- D. None Of The Above

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A. Fundamental Rights

B. DPSP

**C. Fundamental Duties**

D. None Of The Above



**Q. Protection of wildlife comes under which of the following in Constitution of India?**

**1. Fundamental duties**

**2. Directive Principles**

**3. Seventh Schedule**

A. Only 1 & 2

B. Only 2 & 3

C. Only 1 & 3

D. 1, 2 & 3

**Q. Protection of wildlife comes under which of the following in Constitution of India?**

- 1. Fundamental duties**
- 2. Directive Principles**
- 3. Seventh Schedule**

- A. Only 1 & 2
- B. Only 2 & 3
- C. Only 1 & 3
- D. 1, 2 & 3**

**Q. The Fundamental Duties Of India Was Inspired By Which Of The Following Constitution?**

- A. USSR
- B. Switzerland
- C. Japan
- D. China

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C. Japan

D. China

**Q. Provide Opportunities For Education To One's Child Or Ward Between The Ages Of Six And Fourteen Years. This Duty Was Added By The \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. 84<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.
- B. 85<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.
- C. 86<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.
- D. 87<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.

**Q. Provide Opportunities For Education To One's Child Or Ward Between The Ages Of Six And Fourteen Years. This Duty Was Added By The \_\_\_\_\_**

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- B. 85<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.
- C. 86<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.**
- D. 87<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.

**Q. Directive Principles Of State Policy Was Formed On The Model Of The Constitution Of**

- A. England
- B. Ireland
- C. USA
- D. Russia

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A. England

**B. Ireland**

C. USA

D. Russia



**Q. According To Directive Principles Which Of The Following Points Are Correct**

**1. These Are Mere Instructions To The Government.**

**2. These Are Not Enforceable In Any Court**

A. 1 Only Correct

B. 2 Only Correct

C. 1 And 2 Are Correct

D. Both Are Wrong

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**Q. According To Directive Principles Which Of The Following Points Are Correct**

**1. The Implementation Of These Principles Ensures Social And Economic Democracy**

**2. Fundamental Rights Are Natural Rights But These Lead To Protect Human Rights**

A. 1 Only Correct

B. 2 Only Correct

C. 1 And 2 Are Correct

D. Both Are Wrong

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**C. 1 And 2 Are Correct**

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**Q. Which Of The Following Is A Category Of Directive Principle Of State Policy**

- A. Socialistic Principles
- B. Gandhian Principles
- C. Liberal-Intellectual Principles
- D. All The Above

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**Q. Which Of The Following Is Known As Mini Constitution**

- A. 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment
- B. 43<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
- C. 44<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- D. 45<sup>th</sup> Amendment

**Q. Which Of The Following Is Known As Mini Constitution**

**A. 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment**

B. 43<sup>rd</sup> Amendment

C. 44<sup>th</sup> Amendment

D. 45<sup>th</sup> Amendment



**Q. Which Among The Following Parts Of Constitution Of India, Includes The Concept Of Welfare States?**

- A. Preamble
- B. Fundamental Rights
- C. Directive Principles
- D. Fourth Schedule

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**Q. "Directive Principles Of State Policy Are Like A Cheque On A Bank Payable At The Convenience Of The Bank." Who Made This Observation?**

- A. Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru
- B. Prof. K T Shah
- C. Dr. B R Ambedkar
- D. K M Munshi

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C. Dr. B R Ambedkar

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**Q. Which Among The Following Is Correct Regarding Directive Principles?**

- A. Positive Injunctions
- B. Negative Injunctions
- C. Justifiable Injunctions
- D. None Of The Above

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- C. Justifiable Injunctions
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**Q. Which DPSP Consists Of Provision For Free And Compulsory Education For Children**

- A. Article 43
- B. Article 44
- C. Article 45
- D. Article 46

**Q. Which DPSP Consists Of Provision For Free And Compulsory Education For Children**

- A. Article 43
- B. Article 44
- C. Article 45**
- D. Article 46



**Q. Which One Of The Following Directive Principles Of State Policy Reflects The Gandhian Policy?**

- A. Promote International Peace And Security
- B. Make Efforts To Raise The Standard Of Living And Public Health
- C. Promotion Of Cottage Industries In Rural Areas
- D. Protect The Historical Monuments

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- D. Protect The Historical Monuments

**Q. Which DPSP Consists Of Provision For Prohibition Of Cow Slaughter**

- A. Article 47
- B. Article 48
- C. Article 49
- D. Article 50

**Q. Which DPSP Consists Of Provision For Prohibition Of Cow Slaughter**

A. Article 47

**B. Article 48**

C. Article 49

D. Article 50

**Q. Which Of The Following DPSP Prescribes The Separation Of The Judiciary From The Executive.**

- A. Article 49
- B. Article 50
- C. Article 51
- D. Article 52

**Q. Which Of The Following DPSP Prescribes The Separation Of The Judiciary From The Executive.**

- A. Article 49
- B. Article 50**
- C. Article 51
- D. Article 52

**Q. The Purpose Of The Inclusion Of Directive Principles Of State Policy In The Indian Constitution Is To Establish**

- A. Social And Economic Democracy
- B. Political Democracy
- C. Gandhian Democracy
- D. More Than One Of The Above

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- B. Political Democracy
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**Q. Which Of The Following Parts Is Related To The Directive Principles Of State Policy?**

- A. Part IV
- B. Part IV A
- C. Part V
- D. Part VI

**Q. Which Of The Following Parts Is Related To The Directive Principles Of State Policy?**

- A. Part IV**
- B. Part IV A
- C. Part V
- D. Part VI

