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BUDGET 2024



Constitutional Provisions Regarding Budget

Union Budget : Annual Financial Statement Of Union Government Presented Every Year On 1st Of.

Budget Preparation: Department Of Economic Affairs, Ministry Of Finance.

Budget Classification: The Union Budget Is Classified Into The Revenue Budget And The Capital Budget.

Constitutional Provisions Regarding Budget

Revenue Budget: Deals With Money Government Expects **To Receive And**

Spend Within A Year. It Includes Income From Taxes And Other Regular Sources.

Capital Budget: Deals With The Government's Assets And Liabilities. It Includes

Big Expenses Like Building Infrastructure Or Buying Equipment.

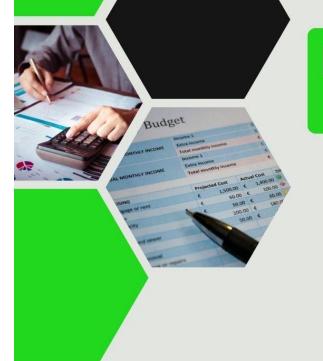
Constitutional Provisions Regarding Budget

Budget Parts:

Part A: This Is The **Macroeconomic Part** Of The Budget Where Various Schemes And Priorities Of The Government Are Announced, And Allocations Are Made To Several Sectors.

Part B: This Part Deals With The Finance Bill, Which Contains Taxation

Proposals Such As Income Tax Revisions And Indirect Taxes.



DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INTERIM BUDGET & UNION BUDGET

• Interim Budget

Government releases an interim budget, which is a short-term financial plan, few months prior to the general elections, in an election year.

• Union Budget

The Union Budget is the government's complete yearly financial statement outlining its earnings and expenses for the next fiscal year.

Constitutional Provision

Article 112 Of The Indian Constitution, Union Budget Is A Statement Of The

Government's Estimated Receipts And Expenditures.

Annual Financial Statement (Article 112)

Demands for Grants (Article 113)

Finance Bill (Article 110)

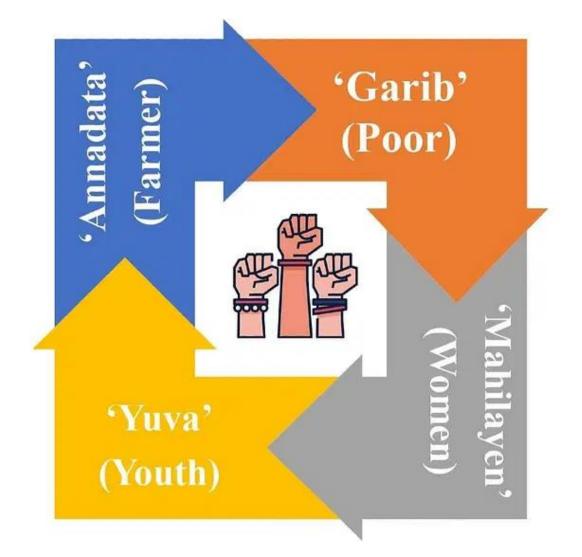
Finance Ministers Who Presented Most Budgets

INDIA TODAY GROUP

Nirmala Sitharaman will present her sixth Budget on Feb 1, 2024

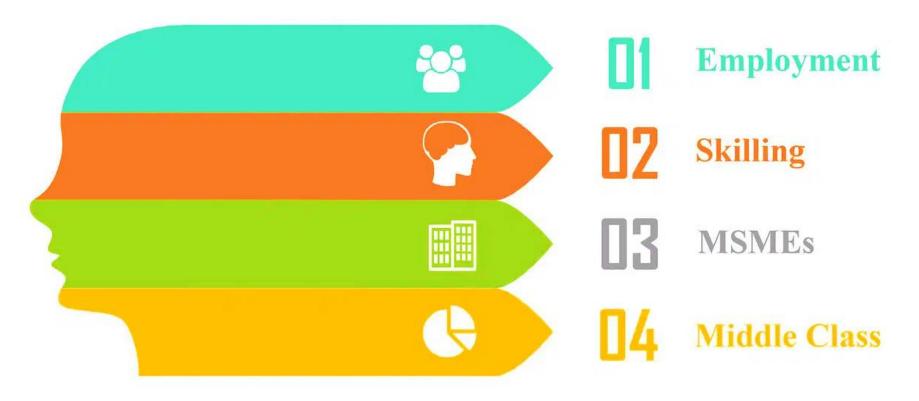


Focus on 4 major castes





Budget Theme



9 priorities of Budge 2024:

1) Productivity and resilience in agri 2) Employment and skilling **3)** Social justice 4) Manufacturing & services 5) Urban development 6) Energy security 7) Infrastructure 8) Innovation R&D 9) Next-gen reforms



Rs. 26,000 Crore Bonanza For Bihar

For Infrastructure Development In The State, Rs 26,000 Crore Package To

Support Development Of Road Connectivity Projects. Include Developing

- The Patna-Purnia Expressway
- Buxar Bhagalpur Expressway
- Two-lane Bridge Over River Ganga In Buxar

Rs. 26,000 Crore Bonanza For Bihar

- 2,400 MW Power Plant & Industrial Corridor Node In Gaya Were Also Announced.
- Bihar Is Set To Benefit From Purvodaya Initiative, Aimed At Boosting Development
 In The Eastern Part Of The Country. "We Will Formulate Purvodaya For The All-round
 Development Of Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal, Odisha, And Andhra Pradesh,"
 Project Would Focus On Human Resources Development, Infrastructure
 Enhancement, And Economic Opportunity Generation, To Make This Region A
 Driving Force For Achieving A Developed India.

Andhra Pradesh

Massive Financial Assistance Package For Andhra Pradesh "Andhra Pradesh

Reorganisation Act - Recognising The State's **Need For Capital**, We Will Facilitate

Special Financial Support Through Multilateral Agencies. In The Current FY, Rs

15,000 Crore Will Be Arranged With Additional Amounts In Future Years,"

Productivity and resilience in Agriculture



Transforming Agriculture Research Comprehensive review of the agriculture research setup to bring focus on raising productivity and developing climate resilient varieties. **National Cooperation Policy** Atmanirbharta For systematic, orderly \checkmark and all-round For oil seeds such as mustard, development of the groundnut, sesame, soyabean cooperative sector and sunflower **Vegetable production & Release of new varieties** supply chain 109 new high-yielding and climate-Promotion of FPOs, cooperatives & resilient varieties of 32 field and start-ups for vegetable supply chains horticulture crops will be released for collection, storage, and for cultivation by farmers marketing.

2

Natural Farming

- 1 crore farmers across the country will be initiated into natural farming, supported by certification and branding in next 2 years.
- 10,000 need-based bio-input resource centres to be established.

Shrimp Production & Export

• Financing for Shrimp farming, processing and export will be facilitated through NABARD.

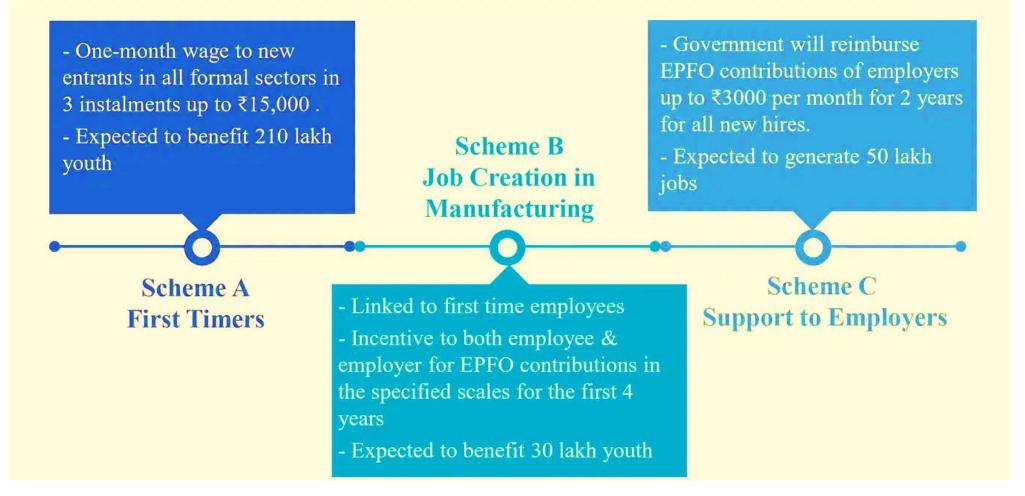
Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI)

- DPI for coverage of farmers and their lands in 3 years.
- Digital crop survey in 400 districts
- Issuance of *Jan Samarth* based Kisan Credit Cards

Employment & Skilling



PM's Package (3 schemes for Employment Linked Incentive)



- Facilitate higher participation of **women** in the workforce through setting up of working women hostels in collaboration with industry, and establishing creches.

Loans up to ₹7.5 lakh with a guarantee from a government promoted Fund.
Expected to help 25,000 students every year.

- Financial support for loans upto ₹10 lakh for higher education in domestic institutions.

- Direct E-vouchers to 1 lakh students every year.

- Annual interest subvention of 3%

Skilling Programme

PM's

Package

scheme)

3

- 20 lakh youth will be skilled over a 5-year period.
- 1,000 Industrial Training Institutes will be upgraded in hub and spoke arrangements with outcome orientation.
- Course content & design aligned as per skill needs of industry.

Inclusive Human Resource Development and Social Justice



Purvodaya: Vikas bhi Virasat bhi

- Plan for endowment rich states in the Eastern parts covering Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal, Odisha and Andhra Pradesh for generation of economic opportunities to attain Viksit Bharat.
- Amritsar Kolkata Industrial Corridor with development of an industrial node at Gaya.





Allocation of more than ₹3 lakh crore for schemes benefitting women and girls.

Pradhan Mantri Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan: Improving the socio-economic condition of tribal communities covering **63,000** villages benefitting **5 crore** tribal people.





More than 100 branches of **India Post Payment Bank** will be set up in the North East region.

Andhra Pradesh Reorganization Act:

- Financial support of ₹15,000 crores will be arranged in FY 24-25.
- Completion of Polavaram Irrigation Project ensuring food security of the nation.
- Essential infrastructure such as water, power, railways and roads in Kopparthy node on the Vishakhapatnam-Chennai Industrial Corridor and Orvakal node on Hyderabad-Bengaluru Industrial Corridor.



Manufacturing & Services



Credit Guarantee Scheme for MSMEs in the Manufacturing Sector

Enhanced scope for mandatory onboarding in TReDS

> MSME Units for Food Irradiation, Quality & Safety Testing

New assessment model for MSME credit

> Mudra Loans: The limit enhanced to ₹ 20 lakh from the current ₹ 10 lakh under the 'Tarun' category.

Credit Support to MSMEs during Stress Period Twelve industrial parks under the National Industrial Corridor Development Programme

Rental housing with dormitory type accommodation for industrial workers in PPP mode with VGF support.

Critical Minerals Mission for domestic production, recycling and overseas acquisition.

Strengthening of the tribunal and appellate tribunals to speed up insolvency resolution and additional tribunals to be established

Internship Opportunities

- Scheme for providing internship opportunities in 500 top companies to 1 crore youth in 5 years.
- Allowance of ₹5,000 per month along with a one-time assistance of ₹6,000 through the CSR funds.

PM's Package (5th scheme)



Housing Needs PM Awas Yojana 冝 Urban 2.0 Enabling policies and Needs of 1 crore urban poor and regulations for efficient middle-class families will be and transparent rental addressed with an investment of housing markets with ₹10 lakh crore enhanced availability will also be put in place.

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Energy Security



Initiatives with private sector in Nuclear Energy

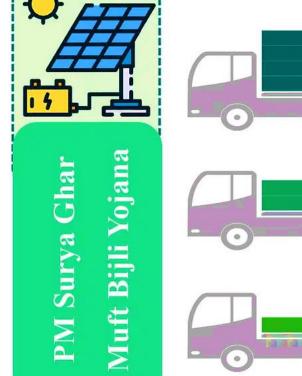
- Setting up Bharat Small Reactors
- R&D of Bharat Small Modular Reactor and newer technologies for nuclear energy

Energy Audit

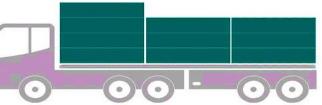
- Financial support for shifting of micro and small industries to cleaner forms of energy
- Facilitate investment grade energy audit in 60 clusters, next phase expands to 100 clusters.

Pumped Storage Policy For electricity storage and facilitation of smooth integration of the growing share of renewable energy

AUSC Thermal Power Plants A joint venture between NTPC and BHEL will set up a full scale 800 MW commercial plant.



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1 crore

Households obtain free electricity

Up to 300 Units every month

1.28 crore

Registrations and 14 lakh applications so far

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Infrastructure

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Provision of **₹11,11,111** crore for infrastructure (3.4% of GDP). ₹1.5 lakh crore to states as longterm interest free loans to support resource allocation. Phase IV of PMGSY will be launched to provide allweather connectivity to 25,000 rural habitations.

Irrigation and Flood Mitigation

Financial support for projects with estimated cost of ₹11,500 crore such as the **Kosi-Mechi** intra-state link and 20 other ongoing and new schemes

Assistance for flood management and related projects in Assam, Sikkim & Uttarakhand

Assistance for reconstruction and rehabilitation in Himachal Pradesh



Infrastructure



Tourism

- Development of Vishnupad Temple Corridor and Mahabodhi Temple Corridor modelled on Kashi Vishwanath Temple Corridor
- Comprehensive development initiative for **Rajgir** will be undertaken which holds religious significance for Hindus, Buddhists and Jains.
- The development of **Nalanda** as a tourist centre besides reviving Nalanda University to its glorious stature.
- Assistance to development of **Odisha's** scenic beauty, temples, monuments, craftsmanship, wildlife sanctuaries, natural landscapes and pristine beaches making it an ultimate tourism destination.

Innovation, Research & Development



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Operationalization of the **Anusandhan National Research** Fund for basic research and prototype development.

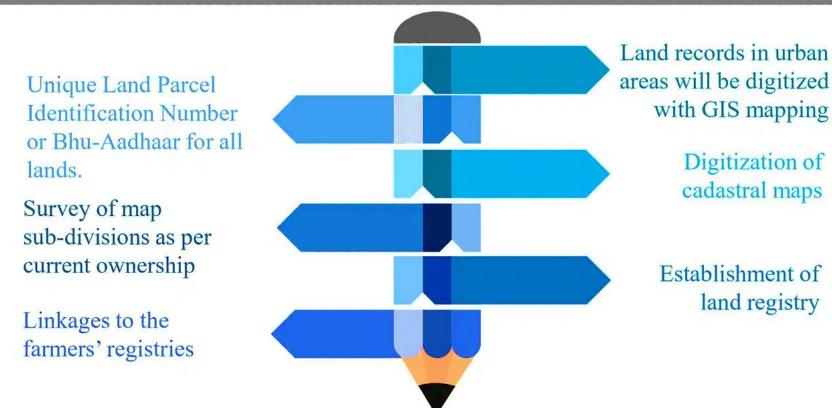
Private sector-driven research and innovation at commercial scale with a financing pool of ₹1 lakh crore

Space Economy: A venture capital fund of ₹1,000 crore is to be set up

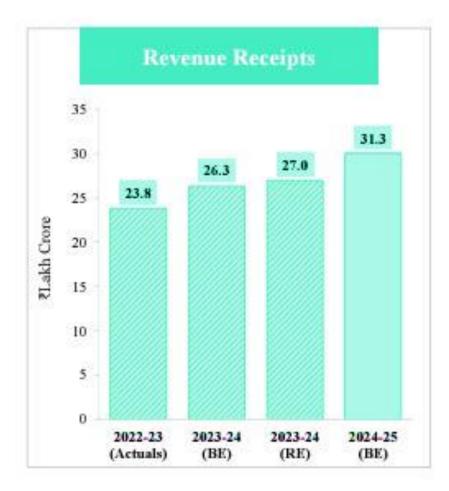
Next Generation Reforms

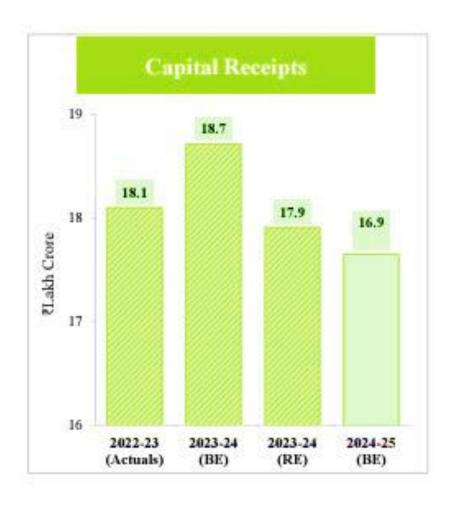


Rural & Urban land related actions

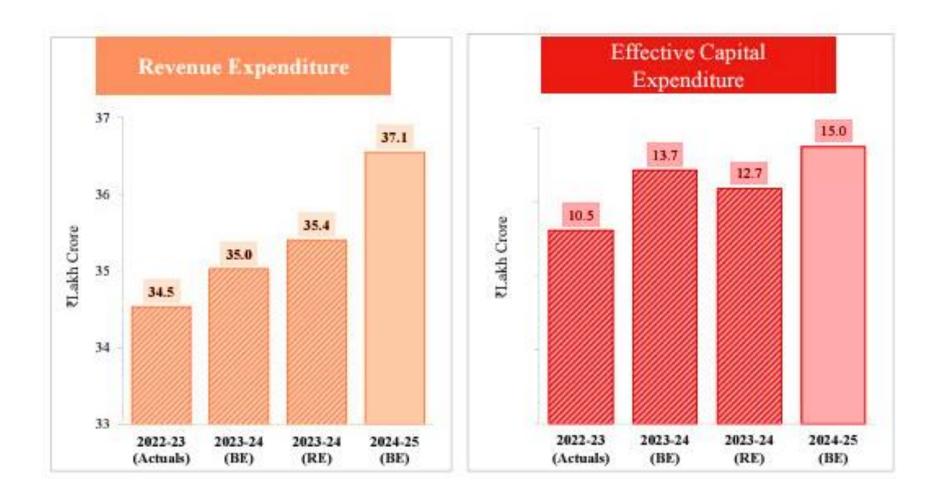


Receipts





Expenditure



Fiscal Deficit

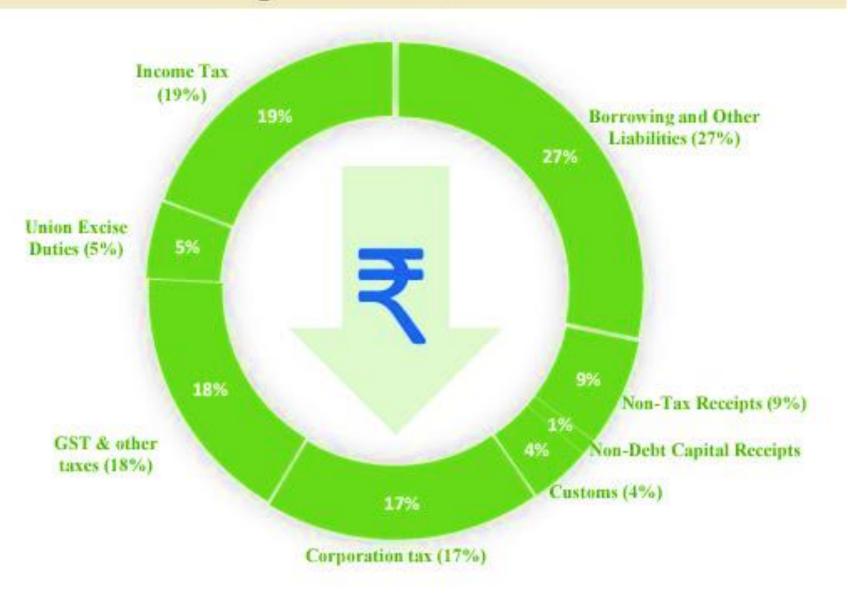
Central Government Targeted A Fiscal Deficit **Of 4.9% Of The GDP** For 2024-25,

Significantly Lower Than The Target Of 5.1 % Pegged In Interim Budget, Finance

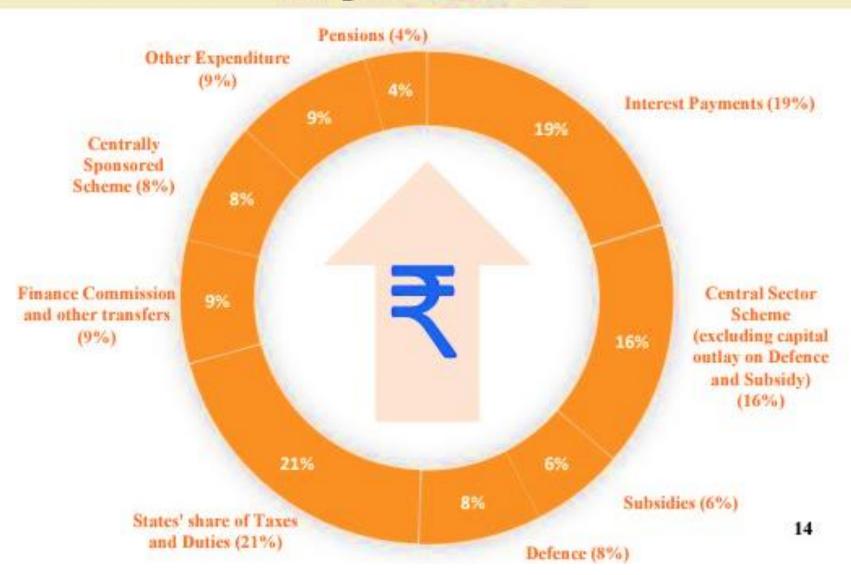
Minister Set The Fiscal Deficit Target Even Lower At 4.5 Percent For The Next

Financial Year 2025-26.

Rupee Comes From



Rupee Goes To

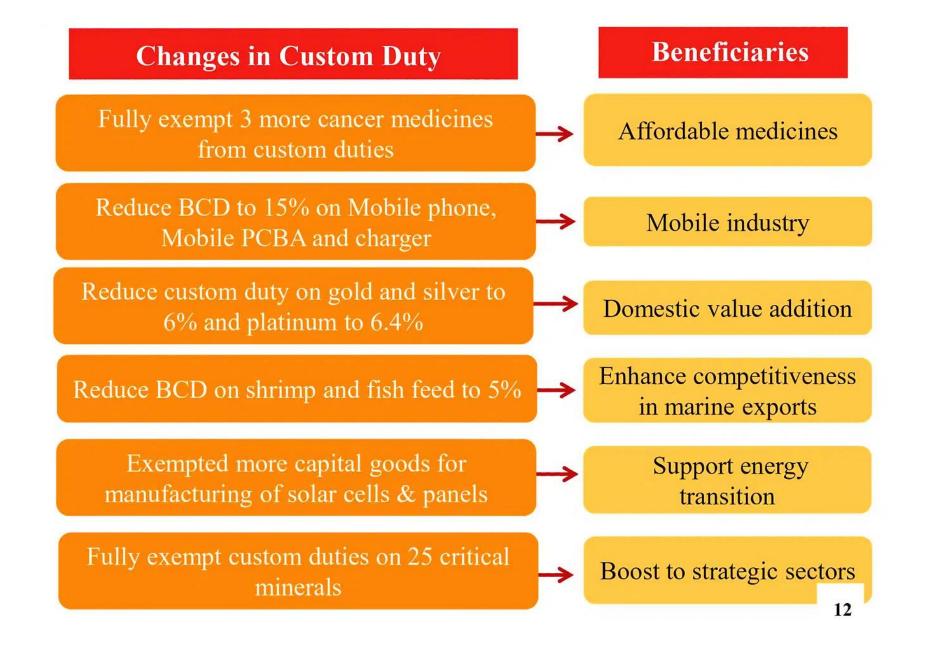


Simplification in Taxes



Sector Specific Customs Duty Proposals

Comprehensive review of the rate structure for ease of trade, removal of duty inversion and reduction of disputes



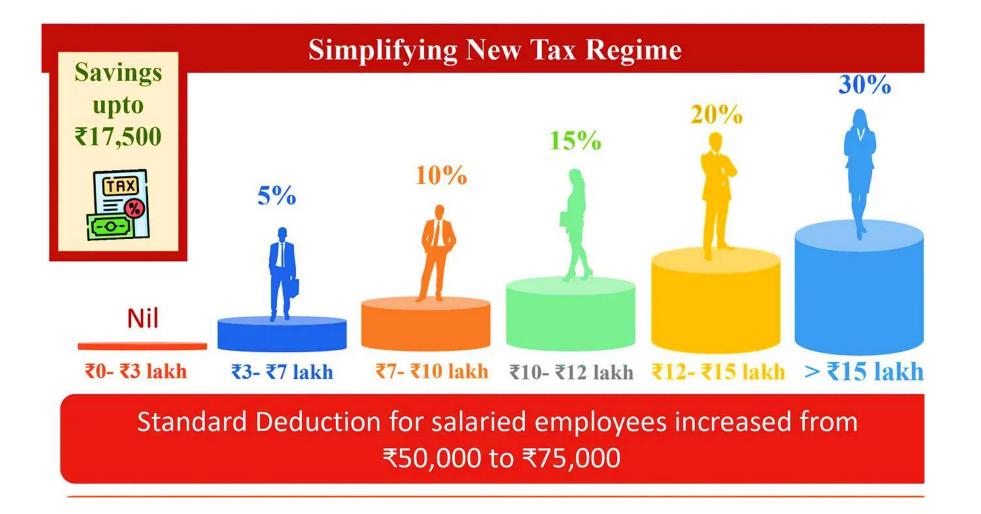
Direct Tax Proposals

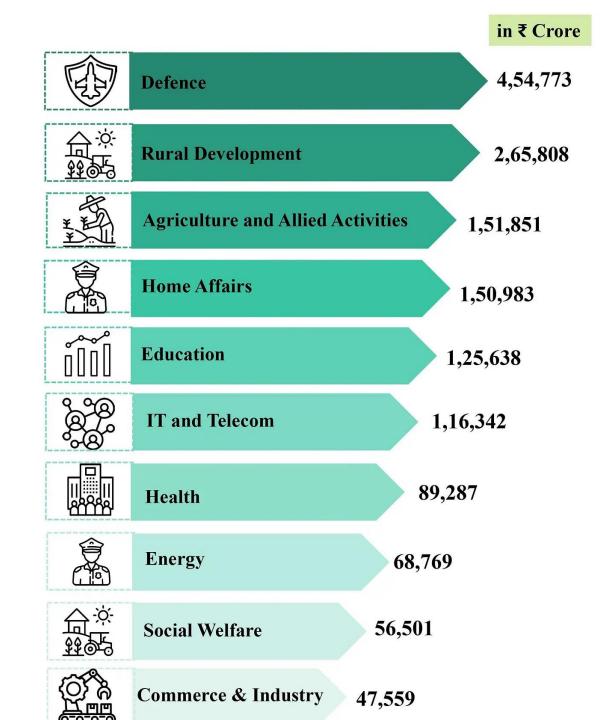
To reduce the compliance burden, promote entrepreneurial spirit and provide tax relief to citizens

Rationalisation of capital gains

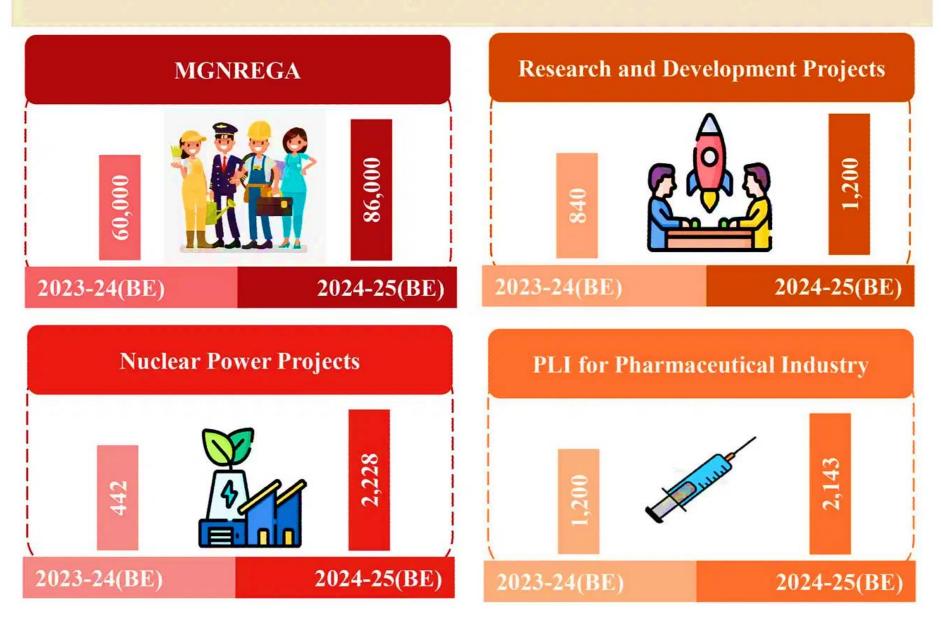
- Short term gains of financial assets to attract 20% tax rate
- Long term gains on all financial an non-financial assets to attract a tax rate of **12.5%**
- Increase in limit of exemption of capital gains on financial assets to ₹1.25 lakh per year
- Abolish ANGEL tax for all classes of investors.
- Simpler tax regime to operate **domestic cruise**
- Provide for **safe harbour rates** for foreign mining companies (Selling raw diamonds)
- Corporate tax rate on foreign companies reduced from 40% to 35%

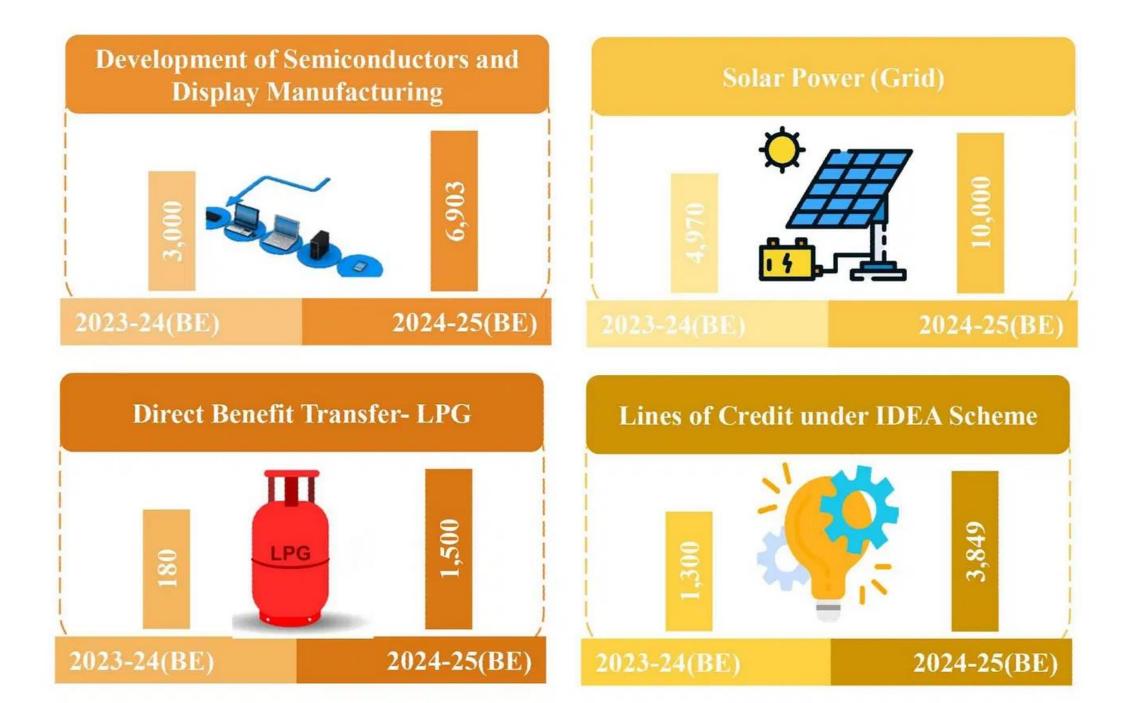
Employment and Investment





Allocation to Major Schemes (in ₹ crore)

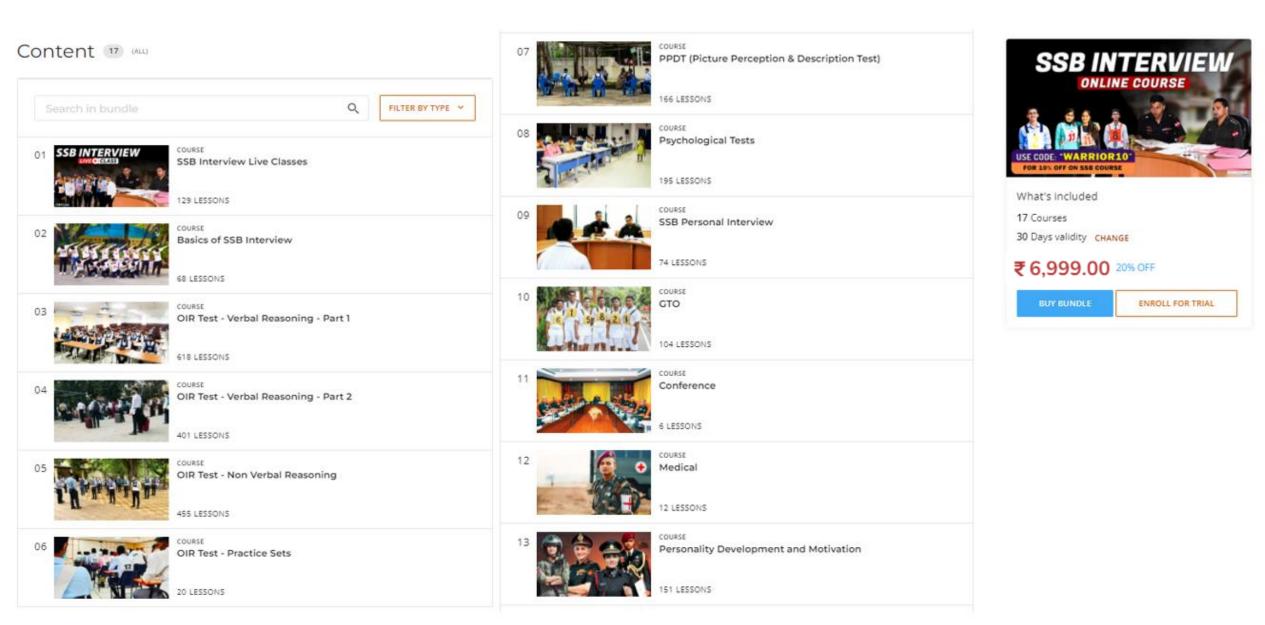




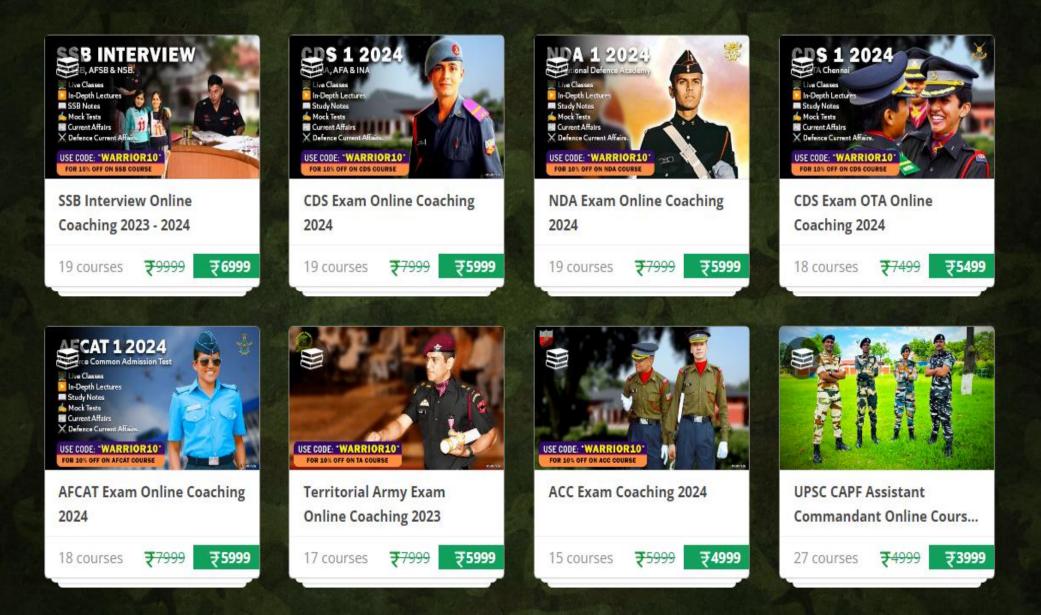
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