

Daily Current Affairs

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World Brain Day 2026

- **World Brain Day** is observed every year on **22 July** to raise global awareness about brain health and the growing burden of neurological disorders. The observance encourages governments, healthcare institutions, researchers, and the public to work together to improve the prevention, diagnosis, treatment, and rehabilitation of brain-related diseases. It also highlights the importance of making neurological care accessible to all sections of society.
- **Theme of World Brain Day 2026**
- The **theme for World Brain Day 2026** is "**Brain Health: Access For All.**" The theme emphasizes that every individual, irrespective of their social or economic background or place of residence, should have access to quality neurological healthcare. It calls for reducing inequalities in healthcare services and ensuring timely diagnosis and treatment of neurological disorders.
- **Organizing Body**
- World Brain Day is organized by the **World Federation of Neurology (WFN)**. Through this annual campaign, the organization seeks to increase awareness about neurological diseases, encourage scientific research, support better healthcare policies, and educate people on maintaining good brain health.
- **History and Significance**
- World Brain Day is celebrated on **22 July** to commemorate the establishment of the **World Federation of Neurology on 22 July 1957**. The idea of dedicating a special day to brain health was proposed by the **WFN Advocacy Committee** and was unanimously approved during the **World Congress of Neurology (WCN) Delegates' Council meeting on 22 September 2013**.
- Since then, the observance has become an important global initiative to highlight the increasing burden of neurological disorders such as stroke, epilepsy, Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, migraine, and other conditions affecting millions of people worldwide.
- **Objectives of World Brain Day**
- The observance aims to:
 - Raise awareness about neurological disorders and their impact.
 - Promote early diagnosis and timely treatment.
 - Improve access to neurological healthcare services.

- Encourage research and innovation in neuroscience.
- Educate people about preventive measures and healthy lifestyle practices that support brain health.
- **Importance for Society**
- Neurological disorders are among the leading causes of disability and death across the world. Many patients, particularly in developing regions, still face difficulties in accessing specialized neurological care. World Brain Day serves as a reminder that strengthening healthcare systems, promoting awareness, and ensuring equal access to medical services are essential for improving the quality of life of millions of people.
- **Key Points for Exams**
- **Observed on:** 22 July every year
- **Theme (2026):** *Brain Health: Access For All*
- **Organized by:** World Federation of Neurology (WFN)
- **WFN Established:** 22 July 1957
- **Purpose:** To promote awareness, prevention, treatment, research, and equal access to neurological healthcare worldwide.



National Flag Day 2026

- **National Flag Day** is observed in India every year on **22 July** to commemorate the historic adoption of the **Tiranga** by the Constituent Assembly in **1947**, just weeks before the country attained independence. The day serves as a reminder of the values of unity, freedom, and national pride represented by the Indian National Flag.

- **Historical Background**
- On **22 July 1947**, the Constituent Assembly formally adopted the Tricolour as the National Flag of independent India. The flag became the official symbol of the nation's sovereignty and identity, reflecting the aspirations of millions who participated in India's freedom struggle.
- **Importance of National Flag Day**
- The observance encourages citizens to remember the significance of the National Flag and the sacrifices made by freedom fighters. It also promotes respect for the Tiranga and strengthens the feeling of patriotism among people across the country.
- **Flag Code of India**
- The **Flag Code of India** lays down the rules governing the display, use, and handling of the National Flag. It was introduced on **26 January 2002** and later amended in **2021** and **2022** to provide greater flexibility while ensuring that the dignity and honour of the Tiranga remain protected.
- **Key Points for Exams**
- **Observed on:** 22 July
- **Reason:** Adoption of the National Flag by the Constituent Assembly in 1947
- **Flag Code introduced:** 26 January 2002
- **Major amendments:** 2021 and 2022
- **Significance:** Symbol of India's unity, sovereignty, and independence.



France Passes Law Banning Social Media for Children Under 15

- France has approved a landmark law that prohibits **children below the age of 15** from accessing social media platforms. The legislation, scheduled to come into

effect from **January 2027**, is aimed at protecting children from the harmful effects of excessive social media usage.

- **Purpose of the Law**
- The new law seeks to create a safer digital environment for children by limiting their exposure to inappropriate online content and reducing risks associated with internet use.
- **Major Provisions**
- The legislation requires social media companies to implement **age verification systems** before allowing users to create accounts. This measure is intended to ensure that children below the prescribed age cannot access social networking platforms without meeting the legal requirements.
- **Objectives**
- The law aims to:
 - Protect the mental health of children.
 - Reduce exposure to harmful online content.
 - Minimise cyberbullying and online exploitation.
 - Improve the overall digital safety of minors.
- **International Perspective**
- With this legislation, **France becomes the second country after Australia** to introduce a nationwide age restriction on social media access. Australia had earlier implemented a similar restriction for users below **16 years of age**, although authorities later reported that many underage users continued accessing social media platforms.
- **Key Points for Exams**
- **Country:** France
- **Effective from:** January 2027
- **Age limit:** Under 15 years
- **Major provision:** Mandatory age verification by platforms
- **Second country after:** Australia



India's First AI-Powered Bird Sanctuary to Come Up in Maharashtra

- Maharashtra is set to establish **India's first AI-powered bird sanctuary** at the **Thane Creek Flamingo Sanctuary (TCFS)**. The initiative represents an important step in combining artificial intelligence with wildlife conservation while promoting eco-tourism and scientific research.
- **Project Overview**
- The Maharashtra Government has approved an **Eco-Nature Park** with an estimated cost of **₹45 crore**. A key feature of the project will be the country's first **AI-based bird detection and monitoring centre**, designed to improve bird conservation through advanced technology.
- **About Thane Creek Flamingo Sanctuary**
- The **Thane Creek Flamingo Sanctuary** is situated along the eastern coastline of **Mumbai and Navi Mumbai**. Declared a protected sanctuary in **2015–16**, it is recognised as **India's first flamingo sanctuary** and one of the country's most important coastal wetlands.
- **AI-Based Conservation**
- Unlike traditional bird surveys that rely mainly on field observations, the new AI-powered system will provide continuous monitoring and scientific data collection.
- The project will include:
 - AI-enabled cameras across the sanctuary.
 - Automatic identification of bird species.
 - Tracking of migratory birds.
 - Scientific data collection for future research.
 - Interactive displays to educate visitors.
- **Significance**
- The project is expected to strengthen biodiversity conservation, improve wildlife monitoring, and promote sustainable tourism by integrating modern technology with environmental protection.
- **Key Points for Exams**
- **State:** Maharashtra
- **Location:** Thane Creek Flamingo Sanctuary
- **Project Cost:** ₹45 crore
- **Special Feature:** India's first AI-based bird detection and monitoring centre
- **Declared Sanctuary:** 2015–16



India and UAE Sign MoU For Food Processing Cluster

- To strengthen agricultural trade and food processing, the **Andhra Pradesh Economic Development Board** has signed a **Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)** with the **UAE Food Cluster** for establishing a food processing cluster in Andhra Pradesh.
- **Agreement Details**
- The agreement was signed in **Amaravati** in the presence of **Chief Minister N. Chandrababu Naidu** and **UAE Minister of Economy and Tourism Abdulla Bin Touq Al Marri**.
- **What is a Food Processing Cluster?**
- A food processing cluster is an industrial hub where activities such as food processing, packaging, storage, logistics, and exports are carried out in an integrated manner. The proposed project will focus on horticulture, aquaculture, cold-chain infrastructure, and export-oriented production.
- **Investment Announcement**
- As part of the initiative, **Dubai-based Floor Masters International** announced an initial investment of **₹100 crore** to establish a food processing unit at **Gangadhara Nellore in Chittoor district**. The facility is planned to serve as an export hub supplying food products to nearly **25 countries**.
- **Scope of Collaboration**
- The partnership will support the processing and export of:
 - Mangoes
 - Bananas
 - Cocoa
 - Seafood
 - Dairy products

- Poultry products
- Pulses and other agricultural commodities
- The collaboration also aims to strengthen cold-chain infrastructure and shipping connectivity to facilitate international trade.
- **Key Points for Exams**
- **State:** Andhra Pradesh
- **Partner:** UAE Food Cluster
- **Agreement signed at:** Amaravati
- **Initial Investment:** ₹100 crore
- **Investor:** Floor Masters International (Dubai)
- **Export Target:** Nearly 25 countries
- **Focus Areas:** Food processing, cold chain, logistics, and agricultural exports.



REVIEW QUESTIONS

1. World Brain Day is observed every year on which date?

- A) 21 July
- B) 22 July
- C) 23 July
- D) 24 July

Answer: B

2. The theme of World Brain Day 2026 is:

- A) Healthy Mind, Healthy Life
- B) Brain for Future

- C) Brain Health: Access For All
- D) Neurology for Everyone

Answer: C

3. National Flag Day is celebrated to commemorate:

- A) Adoption of the Constitution
- B) Independence Day
- C) Adoption of the National Flag by the Constituent Assembly in 1947
- D) Republic Day

Answer: C

4. The Flag Code of India was first introduced on:

- A) 15 August 1947
- B) 26 January 1950
- C) 15 August 2002
- D) 26 January 2002

Answer: D

5. France's new law bans social media access for children below:

- A) 13 years
- B) 14 years
- C) 15 years
- D) 16 years

Answer: C

6. France became the second country after _____ to introduce a nationwide age limit on social media.

- A) Germany
- B) Canada
- C) United Kingdom
- D) Australia

Answer: D

7. India's first AI-powered bird sanctuary is being developed at:

- A) Keoladeo National Park
- B) Sultanpur Bird Sanctuary

- C) Vedanthangal Bird Sanctuary
- D) Thane Creek Flamingo Sanctuary

Answer: D

8. The AI-powered Eco-Nature Park project in Maharashtra has an approved cost of:

- A) ₹25 crore
- B) ₹30 crore
- C) ₹45 crore
- D) ₹60 crore

Answer: C

9. The MoU for establishing a food processing cluster was signed between the Andhra Pradesh Economic Development Board and:

- A) Abu Dhabi Food Authority
- B) Dubai Chamber of Commerce
- C) UAE Food Cluster
- D) Emirates Agricultural Council

Answer: C

10. Dubai-based Floor Masters International announced an initial investment of:

- A) ₹50 crore
- B) ₹75 crore
- C) ₹100 crore
- D) ₹150 crore

Answer: C

These MCQs are based solely on the information provided in your uploaded presentation.