

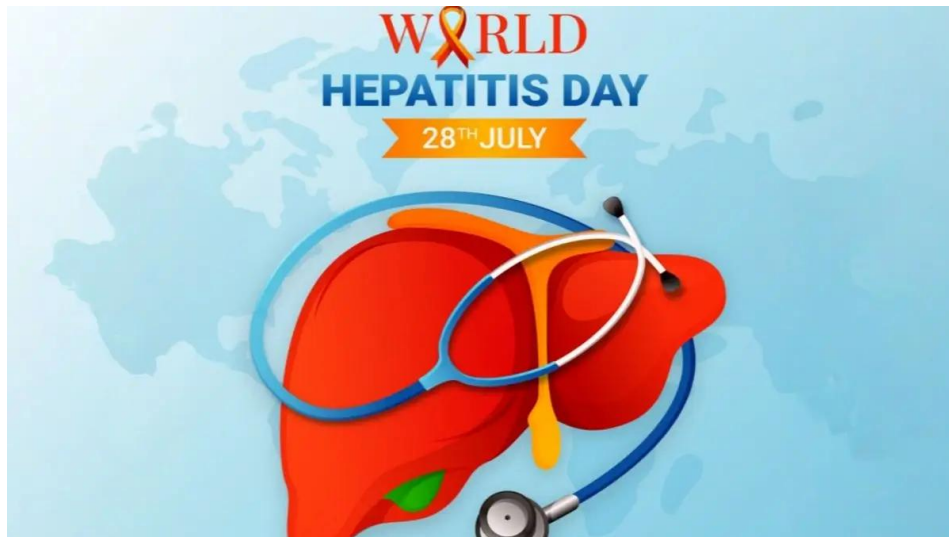
Daily Current Affairs

28 July 2026

World Hepatitis Day 2026

- **World Hepatitis Day** is observed every year on **28 July** to increase global awareness about viral hepatitis, a disease that affects the liver and continues to pose a major public health challenge worldwide. The observance encourages governments, healthcare institutions, and communities to promote prevention, early diagnosis, vaccination, and treatment of hepatitis infections.
- **Theme for 2026**
- The **theme for World Hepatitis Day 2026** is:
- **"Hepatitis: Let's Break It Down."**
- The campaign emphasizes improving access to testing, vaccination, treatment, and quality healthcare services while eliminating misconceptions surrounding hepatitis.
- **Global Scenario**
- According to the information highlighted during the campaign:
- Around **287 million people** were living with **Hepatitis B or C** in 2024.
- Only **45% of newborns** received the recommended Hepatitis B birth-dose vaccine within the first 24 hours.
- Approximately **1.3 million deaths** occurred due to chronic Hepatitis B and C infections in 2024.
- Despite the availability of vaccines and effective treatment, millions of people remain undiagnosed.
- **Significance**
- World Hepatitis Day reminds countries of the importance of strengthening healthcare systems, expanding vaccination coverage, promoting early diagnosis, and ensuring affordable treatment. Eliminating viral hepatitis remains an important global health objective.
- **Key Points**
- **Date:** 28 July
- **Theme 2026:** "Hepatitis: Let's Break It Down."

- **Lead Organization:** World Health Organization (WHO)
- **Objective:** Awareness, prevention, testing, vaccination, and treatment



World Nature Conservation Day 2026

- **World Nature Conservation Day** is observed every year on **28 July** to encourage the conservation of natural resources and biodiversity. The day highlights the need for sustainable development and responsible use of environmental resources to ensure ecological balance.
- **Purpose of the Day**
 - The observance draws attention to environmental challenges such as:
 - Climate change
 - Deforestation
 - Pollution
 - Habitat destruction
 - Declining biodiversity
 - It encourages governments, organizations, and citizens to actively participate in conservation efforts.
- **Historical Background**
 - A major milestone in global environmental conservation was the **United Nations Conference on the Human Environment**, held in **Stockholm, Sweden, in 1972**. The conference established environmental protection as a shared global responsibility and laid the foundation for modern conservation initiatives.
- **Key Points**
 - **Date:** 28 July

- **Objective:** Conservation of natural resources and biodiversity
- **Major Challenge:** Climate change, pollution, habitat loss
- **Historic Event:** Stockholm Conference, 1972



International Tiger Day 2026

- **International Tiger Day**, also known as **Global Tiger Day**, is observed every year on **29 July** to raise awareness about tiger conservation and the need to protect their natural habitats. The day focuses on safeguarding one of the world's most iconic wildlife species from extinction.
- **Theme for 2026**
- The official theme is:
- **"Securing the Future of Tigers with Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities at the Heart."**
- **Importance of India**
- India plays a leading role in global tiger conservation as it is home to **more than 70% of the world's wild tiger population**. Conservation efforts are supported through initiatives such as:
 - Project Tiger
 - National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA)
 - Network of Tiger Reserves
- The day also highlights threats including poaching, habitat destruction, illegal wildlife trade, and climate change.
- **Key Points**
- **Date:** 29 July
- **Also Known As:** Global Tiger Day
- **Theme 2026:** Securing the Future of Tigers with Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities at the Heart

- **India's Share:** More than 70% of the global wild tiger population



Sharmila Dhankar Wins Historic Gold for India at Commonwealth Games 2026

- Indian para-athlete **Sharmila Dhankar** created history by winning the **gold medal** in the **Women's F57 Shot Put** event at the **2026 Commonwealth Games**. Fellow Indian athlete **Shilpa Shyla** also secured the **bronze medal**, making it a memorable achievement for India in para athletics.
- **Historic Achievement**
- Sharmila's victory marked:
 - India's **first-ever gold medal** in para athletics at the Commonwealth Games.
 - The first time India secured **two medals in the same para athletics discipline** at the Games.
 - Sharmila recorded a throw of **9.81 metres**, while Shilpa achieved **7.26 metres**.
- **Career Highlights**
- Sharmila Dhankar has:
 - Won the National Championship (2021)
 - Claimed several international medals
 - Set multiple national records
 - Become India's top-ranked F57 athlete
 - Won Commonwealth Games Gold in 2026
- **Key Points**
- **Gold:** Sharmila Dhankar
- **Bronze:** Shilpa Shyla
- **Event:** Women's F57 Shot Put

- **Achievement:** India's first Commonwealth Games para athletics gold medal



Sarvesh Kushare Wins Historic Silver in High Jump

- Indian high jumper **Sarvesh Anil Kushare** won the **silver medal** in the men's high jump at the **2026 Commonwealth Games** in Glasgow, registering the biggest multi-sport achievement of his career.
- Sarvesh successfully cleared **2.25 metres** on his final attempt to secure second place. Although he narrowly missed **2.28 metres**, his performance earned India its best-ever result in the event at the Commonwealth Games.
- **Key Points**
 - **Athlete:** Sarvesh Kushare
 - **Event:** Men's High Jump
 - **Medal:** Silver
 - **Best Jump:** 2.25 metres
 - **Venue:** Glasgow



Ajaya Babu Wins Silver at CWG 2026

- Indian weightlifter **Ajaya Babu** secured the **silver medal** in the **Men's 79 kg** category at the **2026 Commonwealth Games** after lifting a combined total of **330 kg**. He narrowly missed the gold medal by just **1 kg**, reflecting a highly competitive performance.
- Ajaya lifted:
- **Snatch:** 149 kg
- **Clean & Jerk:** 181 kg
- **Total:** 330 kg
- **Key Points**
- **Athlete:** Ajaya Babu
- **Category:** Men's 79 kg
- **Medal:** Silver
- **Total Lift:** 330 kg



Gyaneshwari Yadav Wins Silver at CWG 2026

- Indian weightlifter **Gyaneshwari Yadav** won the **silver medal** in the **Women's 53 kg** category at the **2026 Commonwealth Games**, further strengthening India's impressive performance in international weightlifting.
- She lifted:
- **Snatch:** 88 kg
- **Clean & Jerk:** 111 kg
- Her performance also added another important international medal to her growing list of achievements, which includes success at the Asian Weightlifting Championships and national records.
- **Key Points**
- **Athlete:** Gyaneshwari Yadav
- **Category:** Women's 53 kg
- **Medal:** Silver
- **Snatch:** 88 kg
- **Clean & Jerk:** 111 kg



India Invites Bangladesh to BRICS Summit 2026

- India has invited **Bangladesh Prime Minister Tarique Rahman** to participate in the **BRICS Summit 2026**, which is scheduled to be held in **New Delhi from 17–19 September 2026**. The invitation reflects India's commitment to strengthening regional cooperation and promoting inclusive engagement during its BRICS Chairmanship.
- **Diplomatic Importance**
- Although Bangladesh is **not currently a BRICS member**, it has expressed interest in joining the grouping. The invitation demonstrates India's support for dialogue with neighbouring countries and its broader vision of cooperation with the Global South.
- India's BRICS priorities include:
 - Sustainable growth
 - Health cooperation
 - Climate resilience
 - Disaster response
 - Innovation
 - Digital cooperation
- **Key Points**
- **Event:** BRICS Summit 2026
- **Venue:** New Delhi
- **Dates:** 17–19 September 2026
- **Invited Leader:** Bangladesh Prime Minister Tarique Rahman

- **Focus Areas:** Sustainable development, climate resilience, digital cooperation, and regional engagement



REVIEW QUESTIONS

1. World Hepatitis Day is observed every year on:

- A) 7 April
- B) 5 June
- C) 28 July
- D) 1 December

Answer: C) 28 July

2. The theme of World Hepatitis Day 2026 is:

- A) Hepatitis Can't Wait
- B) Eliminate Hepatitis Now
- C) One Life, One Liver
- D) "Hepatitis: Let's Break It Down."

Answer: D) "Hepatitis: Let's Break It Down."

3. Which international organization leads the global campaign for World Hepatitis Day?

- A) UNICEF
- B) UNESCO

- C) FAO
- D) World Health Organization (WHO)

Answer: D) World Health Organization (WHO)

4. World Nature Conservation Day is celebrated every year on:

- A) 22 April
- B) 5 June
- C) 28 July
- D) 16 September

Answer: C) 28 July

5. The official theme of International Tiger Day 2026 is:

- A) Save Tigers, Save Forests
- B) Roar for Tigers
- C) Tigers for Future Generations
- D) "Securing the Future of Tigers with Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities at the Heart."

Answer: D) "Securing the Future of Tigers with Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities at the Heart."

6. According to the presentation, India is home to approximately what share of the world's wild tiger population?

- A) About 40%
- B) About 50%
- C) About 60%
- D) More than 70%

Answer: D) More than 70%

7. Sharmila Dhankar won the gold medal in which event at the 2026 Commonwealth Games?

- A) Women's F56 Discus Throw
- B) Women's F55 Javelin Throw

C) Women's F57 Discus Throw

D) Women's F57 Shot Put

Answer: D) Women's F57 Shot Put

8. Sarvesh Anil Kushare won the silver medal in which event at the Commonwealth Games?

A) Long Jump

B) Triple Jump

C) Pole Vault

D) High Jump

Answer: D) High Jump

9. Ajaya Babu won the silver medal in which weight category at the Commonwealth Games 2026?

A) Men's 73 kg

B) Men's 81 kg

C) Men's 79 kg

D) Men's 89 kg

Answer: C) Men's 79 kg

10. India has invited the Prime Minister of Bangladesh to attend the BRICS Summit 2026, which will be held:

A) In Mumbai from 10–12 September 2026

B) In Bengaluru from 20–22 September 2026

C) In New Delhi from 17–19 September 2026

D) In Kolkata from 15–17 October 2026

Answer: C) In New Delhi from 17–19 September 2026

These MCQs are based solely on the content provided in the uploaded PowerPoint.